

**1st Quarter 2024 Market Environment** 

### The Economy

- The US Federal Reserve (the Fed) held rates steady during the first quarter. However, domestic equities rallied on the prospect that the Fed could cut rates later in 2024. In its press release for the March meeting, the Fed stated that "In considering any adjustments to the target range for the federal funds rate, the Committee will carefully assess incoming data, the evolving outlook, and the balance of risks." In addition, the Fed will continue reducing its balance sheet as described in its previously announced plans.
- The Fed's prolonged pause in its rate-hiking cycle and the insertion of the word "any" in its December press release gave the market hope that the Fed may be ready to pivot in its stance and begin reducing rates to a less restrictive level in 2024. The Fed's published "Dot Plot" shared expectations of three quarter-point rate cuts during the year, which would be the first rate cut since the COVID pandemic in 2020.
- Growth in the US labor market continued in March, as nonfarm payrolls increased by 303,000 and unemployment held steady at 3.8%. Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell stated, "Strong hiring in and of itself would not be a reason to hold off on rate cuts," adding that the job market is not a primary cause for concern around inflation. Powell added "an unexpected weakening in the labor market could also warrant a policy response."

#### **Equity (Domestic and International)**

- US equities moved broadly higher during the first quarter based on expectations of a more favorable interest rate environment in the coming year. The S&P 500 Index rose 10.6% for the quarter.
- International stocks experienced robust growth to begin the year, albeit muted by a strengthening US Dollar (USD). USD performance lagged local currency (LCL) performance in most regions for the quarter, though both currency readings were positive.
- GDP growth across regions remains mixed as many regions are dealing with local headwinds and tailwinds as much of the world continues to navigate sticky inflation with varying degrees of success. Conflicts abroad have dragged on performance, but as we have seen with the Russia-Ukraine conflict, market conditions will typically normalize once the broader impact has been reasonably assessed.

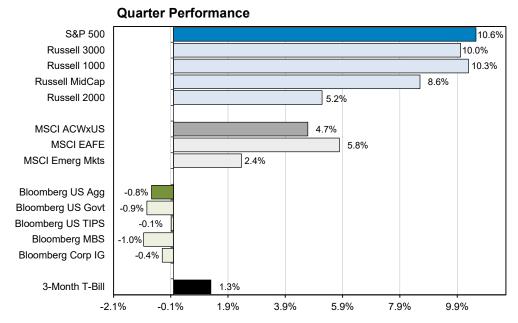
#### **Fixed Income**

- While sticky inflation numbers and a robust job market likely prompted the Fed to keep the fed funds rate unchanged during the quarter, this lack of action also tempered expectations for potential rate cuts in 2024. Fixed-income markets fell in March (yield rose) on the belief that rates could be higher for longer.
- High-yield bonds outperformed investment-grade issues for the quarter, largely due to narrowing credit spreads and higher coupons. Although the high-yield bond benchmark's duration is almost half of the US Aggregate Bond index's duration, the high-yield index edged out the bellwether bond benchmark due to a relatively stable yield curve and the aforementioned narrowing credit spreads.
- Global bonds lagged the domestic bond market with the US Aggregate Index beating the Global Aggregate ex-US Index by 2.4%. This broke the two indexes' tie in 2023 and left global bonds 2.4% behind the domestic bond market for the full year.

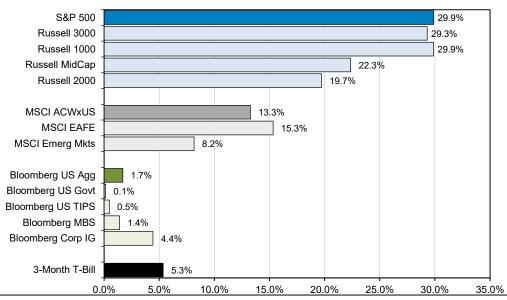
#### **Market Themes**

- 2024 opened with strong results in domestic and international equity markets, continuing what was a robust 2023. Growth sectors continued to outpace value sectors but by a narrower margin than 2023, showcasing increased breadth across many markets.
- Central banks remained vigilant in their stances to bring inflation under control.
   While inflation readings remain stubbornly elevated, signs of stable-to-cooling price pressures have shown up in most regions around the world.
- Policy rates remained relatively stable across most developed markets as central banks continued their tight policy stance. However, there are expectations of looser monetary policy to take hold as 2024 progresses.
- Ongoing military conflicts coupled with economic uncertainty around the globe continue to act as headwinds in international markets. While global disruptions from the Russia-Ukraine conflict seemed to subside, the proxy war in the Middle East has spread to other countries in the region and unsettled shipping channels globally.

- Domestic equity markets carried their momentum from late 2023 into the first quarter of 2024. Economic indicators continued to signal improving conditions for growth and softening inflation, resulting in an ongoing tailwind for risk assets. For the period, the S&P 500 large-cap benchmark returned 10.6% versus 8.6% for the Russell Mid Cap Index and 5.2% for the Russell 2000 small-cap index.
- International developed and emerging market equities also posted solid results. European markets continue to face geopolitical risks related to the conflict in Ukraine, the Middle East is grappling with a proxy war that has spread beyond Israel and Palestine, and Asia is feeling contagion effects from China's economic uncertainty. Despite the uncertainty, the developed market MSCI EAFE Index returned 5.8% for the quarter, while the MSCI Emerging Markets Index advanced 2.4%.
- Most broad fixed income indexes fell slightly during the first quarter of 2024. While market participants were generally optimistic about the possibility of a Fed rate cut during the first half of the year, sticky inflation pushed out these expectations and caused markets to re-think the timing of 2024's potential rate cuts. The Bloomberg (BB) US Aggregate Index returned -0.8% for the quarter while investment-grade corporate bonds were down less, returning -0.4%.
- US equity markets posted a stellar 29.9% during the trailing one-year period.
   The weakest relative performance for the year was the Russell 2000 Index, which nonetheless climbed 19.7% over the last 12 months.
- International markets also showcased a healthy rebound in 2023. Over the trailing one-year period, the MSCI EAFE Index was the best international performer, returning 15.3% while the MSCI Emerging Markets Index added a more modest 8.2%.
- Bond markets were relatively flat over the previous 12 months. Investment-grade corporate bonds were the best-performing sector, up by 4.4%. Meanwhile, Treasuries have lagged, returning just 0.1% over the previous 12 months. The bellwether fixed-income benchmark, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Index, returned a muted 1.7% for the year.



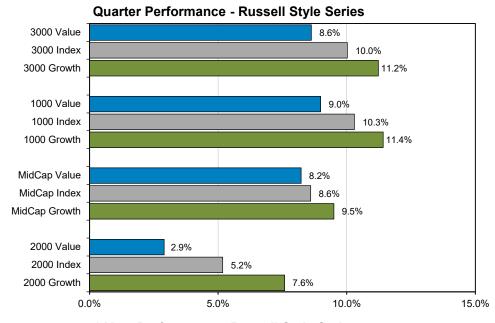
#### 1-Year Performance

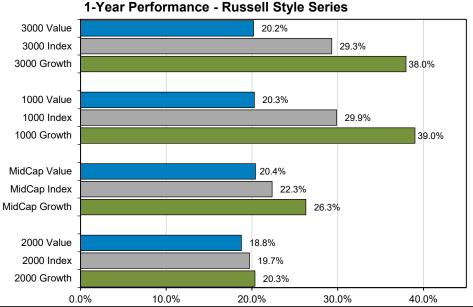


Source: Investment Metrics

- Domestic equity benchmarks were positive for the second consecutive quarter and growth style issues continued to outpace value. The best-performing area of the equity market was large-cap growth, with the Russell 1000 Growth index returning 11.4%. The worst performing area of the market was small-cap value, with the Russell 2000 Value index returning just 2.9% for the quarter. From a market capitalization perspective, large-cap stocks led their small-cap counterparts, with the Russell 1000 Index returning 10.3% and the Russell 2000 Index lagging with a lower, but still solid, 5.2%.
- The market continued its growth-led rally as growth stocks outpaced value stocks across the market-capitalization spectrum. While growth led the way during the quarter, value benchmarks largely kept pace, signaling that the rally seen in domestic equities may be broadening to other areas of the market.

- For the year, within large-cap stocks, the Russell 1000 Growth Index returned an impressive 39.0%, leading the way among style and market capitalization classifications. The weakest performing index for the year was the Russell 2000 Value, which still posted a double-digit return of 18.8%.
- The dominance of growth sectors is evident in the chart, with all growth benchmarks handily outpacing their core and value index counterparts. However, the strength of the outperformance differs meaningfully between the large cap and small cap segments of the market. The Russell 2000 Growth Index returned 20.3%, outpacing the Russell 2000 Value index return by a narrow margin of just 1.5%. However, this spread widens to 5.9% for the Russell Midcap Growth benchmarks and blows out to a span of 18.7% for the large cap benchmarks.

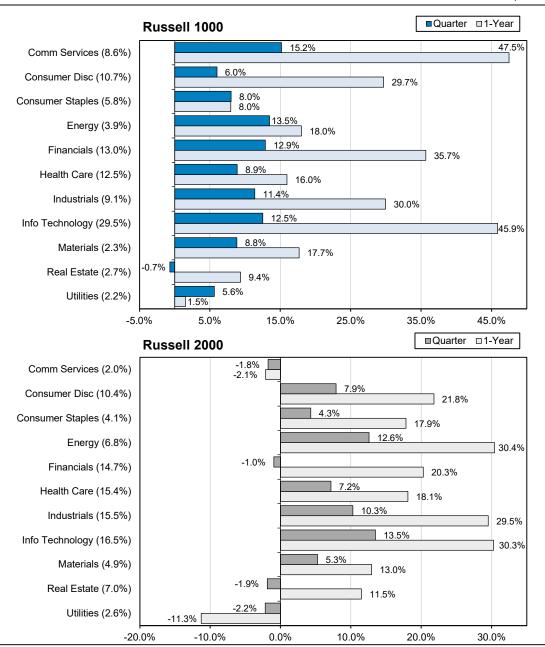




Source: Investment Metrics

- 2023's year-end rally continued into the first quarter of 2024 and expanded its breadth across styles and market capitalizations.
- Ten of the 11 GICS economic sectors in the large-cap Russell 1000 Index moved higher during the first quarter. Five of the 11 sectors outpaced the broad index return of 10.0%. Communication services led the way at 15.2% followed by energy (up 13.5%), financials (12.9%), information technology (12.5%), and industrials (11.4%).
- For the full year, all 11 economic sectors finished in positive territory with communication services leading the way at 47.5% and information technology following in lock step at 45.9%. Of the 11 sectors, four were up at least 30.0% the past year. Utilities (up 1.5%), consumer staples (8.0%), and real estate (9.4%) were the only three sectors that did not post double-digit results over the trailing year.

- Seven small-cap economic sectors posted positive results during the quarter with six of those sectors exceeding the 5.2% return of the Russell 2000 Index. The information technology (up 13.5%), energy (12.6%), and industrials (10.3%) sectors led the way as the only three sectors to showcase double-digit performance for the quarter. Utilities (-2.2%), real estate (-1.9%), communication services (-1.8%), and financials (-1.0%) sectors all lost ground during the quarter.
- Similar to large-cap sector performance, nine of the 11 small cap sectors were positive over the trailing year. Energy posted the strongest sector results (30.4%) with the information technology (30.3%) sector not far behind. Industrials (29.5%), consumer discretionary (21.8%) and financials (20.3%) each also returned more than 20.0% for the period. Six of the 11 economic sectors fell short of the core small-cap benchmark's return of 19.7% over the trailing year. The two negative sectors for the year were utilities with a return of -11.3% and communication services, which returned -2.1%.



Source: Morningstar Direct

As a result of the GICS classification changes on 9/28/2018 and certain associated reporting limitations, sector performance represents backward looking performance for the prior year of each sector's current constituency, post creation of the Communication Services sector.

Top 10 Weighted Stocks					
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	
Microsoft Corp	6.5%	12.1%	47.1%	Information Technology	
Apple Inc	5.2%	-10.8%	4.5%	Information Technology	
NVIDIA Corp	4.5%	82.5%	225.4%	Information Technology	
Amazon.com Inc	3.4%	18.7%	74.6%	Consumer Discretionary	
Meta Platforms Inc Class A	2.2%	37.3%	129.4%	Communication Services	
Alphabet Inc Class A	1.9%	8.0%	45.5%	Communication Services	
Berkshire Hathaway Inc Class B	1.6%	17.9%	36.2%	Financials	
Alphabet Inc Class C	1.6%	8.0%	46.4%	Communication Services	
Eli Lilly and Co	1.4%	33.7%	128.4%	Health Care	
JPMorgan Chase & Co	1.2%	18.5%	58.1%	Financials	

Top 10 Weighted Stocks					
Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector		
1.9%	255.3%	847.9%	Information Technology		
0.9%	169.9%	483.1%	Information Technology		
0.4%	54.6%	118.7%	Industrials		
0.4%	35.8%	138.0%	Consumer Staples		
0.3%	24.3%	70.0%	Consumer Discretionary		
0.3%	66.1%	798.0%	Consumer Discretionary		
0.3%	18.4%	106.1%	Information Technology		
0.3%	3.8%	88.6%	Industrials		
0.3%	340.6%	392.5%	Health Care		
0.3%	18.0%	94.5%	Energy		
	Weight  1.9%  0.9%  0.4%  0.3%  0.3%  0.3%  0.3%	Weight         1-Qtr Return           1.9%         255.3%           0.9%         169.9%           0.4%         54.6%           0.3%         24.3%           0.3%         66.1%           0.3%         18.4%           0.3%         340.6%	Weight         1-Qtr Return         1-Year Return           1.9%         255.3%         847.9%           0.9%         169.9%         483.1%           0.4%         54.6%         118.7%           0.4%         35.8%         138.0%           0.3%         24.3%         70.0%           0.3%         66.1%         798.0%           0.3%         18.4%         106.1%           0.3%         3.8%         88.6%           0.3%         340.6%         392.5%		

Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)					
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	
NVIDIA Corp	4.5%	82.5%	225.4%	Information Technology	
Vistra Corp	0.1%	81.4%	197.1%	Utilities	
AppLovin Corp Ordinary Shares	0.0%	73.7%	339.5%	Information Technology	
Shockwave Medical Inc	0.0%	70.9%	50.2%	Health Care	
Vertiv Holdings Co Class A	0.1%	70.1%	471.2%	Industrials	
Cava Group Inc	0.0%	63.0%	N/A	Consumer Discretionary	
EMCOR Group Inc	0.0%	62.7%	116.2%	Industrials	
Maplebear Inc	0.0%	58.9%	N/A	Consumer Staples	
Constellation Energy Corp	0.1%	58.5%	138.0%	Utilities	
Williams-Sonoma Inc	0.0%	58.0%	167.4%	Consumer Discretionary	

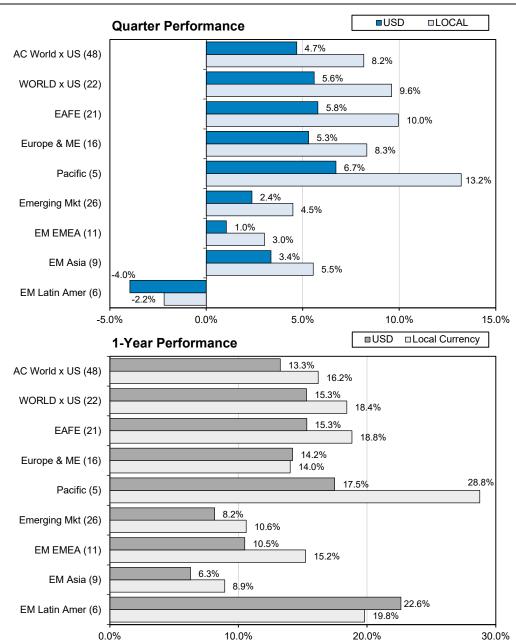
Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)					
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	
Ocean Biomedical Inc	0.0%	473.5%	-43.0%	Health Care	
Viking Therapeutics Inc	0.3%	340.6%	392.5%	Health Care	
Longboard Pharmaceuticals Inc	0.0%	258.2%	438.7%	Health Care	
Super Micro Computer Inc	1.9%	255.3%	847.9%	Information Technology	
Janux Therapeutics Inc	0.0%	250.9%	211.2%	Health Care	
Arcutis Biotherapeutics Inc	0.0%	206.8%	-9.9%	Health Care	
Veritone Inc	0.0%	190.6%	-9.8%	Information Technology	
Avidity Biosciences Inc	0.1%	182.0%	66.3%	Health Care	
Vera Therapeutics Inc Class A	0.1%	180.4%	455.7%	Health Care	
SoundHound Al Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	177.8%	113.4%	Information Technology	

Bottom 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)					
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	Sector		
New York Community Bancorp Inc	0.0%	-68.2%	-62.3%	Financials	
SSR Mining Inc	0.0%	-58.7%	-70.1%	Materials	
Rivian Automotive Inc Class A	0.0%	-53.3%	-29.3%	Consumer Discretionary	
Agilon Health Inc	0.0%	-51.4%	-74.3%	Health Care	
AMC Entertainment Holdings Inc	0.0%	-39.2%	-91.6%	Communication Services	
Iridium Communications Inc	0.0%	-36.1%	-57.2%	Communication Services	
Viasat Inc	0.0%	-35.3%	-46.5%	Information Technology	
QuidelOrtho Corp	0.0%	-35.0%	-46.2%	Health Care	
Unity Software Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-34.7%	-17.7%	Information Technology	
10x Genomics Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-32.9%	-32.7%	Health Care	

Bottom 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)					
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	
Amylyx Pharmaceuticals Inc	0.0%	-80.7%	-90.3%	Health Care	
Bakkt Holdings Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-79.4%	-73.3%	Financials	
WW International Inc	0.0%	-78.9%	-55.1%	Consumer Discretionary	
iRobot Corp	0.0%	-77.4%	-79.9%	Consumer Discretionary	
LivePerson Inc	0.0%	-73.7%	-77.4%	Information Technology	
Office Properties Income Trust	0.0%	-72.1%	-81.1%	Real Estate	
Spirit Airlines Inc	0.0%	-69.6%	-69.3%	Industrials	
2U Inc	0.0%	-68.3%	-94.3%	Consumer Discretionary	
CareMax Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-67.8%	-94.0%	Health Care	
Presto Automation Inc	0.0%	-67.3%	-89.0%	Information Technology	

Source: Morningstar Direct

- Many of the international developed- and emerging-market benchmarks posted positive performance in both USD and LCL terms for the first quarter. A strengthening of the USD during the period was a drag on domestic non-US index performance across all regions. The developed-market MSCI EAFE Index still returned a solid 5.8% in USD and 10.0% in LCL terms for the period. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index rose by 2.4% in USD and 4.5% in LCL terms.
- Latin America was the only region to post negative performance for the quarter in both USD and LCL terms. The cyclicality of demand for commodity exports in the region has resulted in greater volatility due to continued uncertainty over central bank policies and global demand.
- The heaviest weighted country in the emerging market index (China, 7.0%) continued its drag on broad index returns, returning -2.2% during the quarter. The Chinese economy grew at a rate of 5.2% in 2023, lower than its prepandemic rate of 6.0% which was a headwind for performance. Troubles in the commercial property and banking sectors have also created challenges for growth in the region.
- Much like domestic markets, trailing one-year results for international developed and emerging markets benchmarks were strong. Outside of EM Latin America, the USD showed strength over broad and regional benchmarks for the year, and as a result, LCL returns finished higher than USD performance.
- MSCI Pacific results led the way in LCL currency terms at 28.8% for the trailing year. USD returns for the region were still strong but returned a more muted 17.5% due to softening currency in the region. Due to demand for commodity exports and rising oil prices, EM Latin America was the only region where the USD weakened relative to LCL returns, resulting in higher USD returns (22.6% vs. 19.8%). The EM Asia regional benchmark was the weakest relative-performing region in the emerging market index, with the EM Asia index returning 6.3% in USD and 8.9% in LCL terms.



Source: MSCI Global Index Monitor (Returns are Net)

MSCI - EAFE	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	4.0%	4.1%	6.6%
Consumer Discretionary	12.5%	11.1%	15.5%
Consumer Staples	8.6%	-3.1%	-5.9%
Energy	4.1%	2.2%	14.6%
Financials	19.3%	8.6%	25.8%
Health Care	12.7%	4.7%	8.6%
Industrials	16.8%	7.9%	23.1%
Information Technology	9.4%	14.3%	31.1%
Materials	7.2%	-1.1%	10.2%
Real Estate	2.3%	1.5%	13.0%
Utilities	3.1%	-5.0%	2.7%
Total	100.0%	5.8%	15.3%

MSCI - ACWIXUS	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	5.1%	2.1%	-3.0%
Consumer Discretionary	11.8%	7.2%	8.6%
Consumer Staples	7.4%	-3.2%	-4.6%
Energy	5.5%	5.2%	21.4%
Financials	21.4%	5.9%	21.4%
Health Care	9.2%	3.7%	7.5%
Industrials	13.8%	6.9%	19.8%
Information Technology	13.4%	11.4%	29.4%
Materials	7.4%	-1.6%	4.1%
Real Estate	2.0%	-0.3%	6.8%
Utilities	3.0%	-3.0%	5.2%
Total	100.0%	4.7%	13.3%

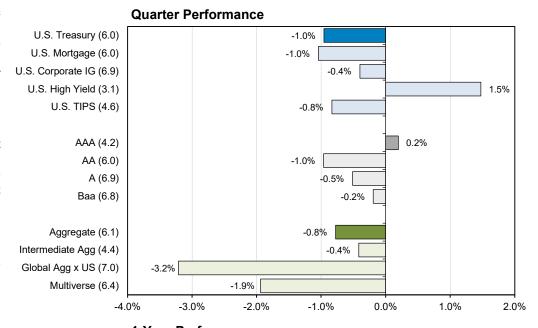
MSCI - Emerging Mkt	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	8.6%	0.8%	-11.5%
Consumer Discretionary	12.4%	-0.5%	-5.3%
Consumer Staples	5.6%	-4.3%	-2.6%
Energy	5.3%	6.9%	36.0%
Financials	22.4%	2.3%	15.0%
Health Care	3.5%	-4.5%	-0.9%
Industrials	7.0%	1.4%	4.6%
Information Technology	23.7%	9.9%	26.7%
Materials	7.2%	-4.6%	-5.4%
Real Estate	1.5%	-6.0%	-11.3%
Utilities	2.8%	3.5%	17.9%
Total	100.0%	2.4%	8.2%

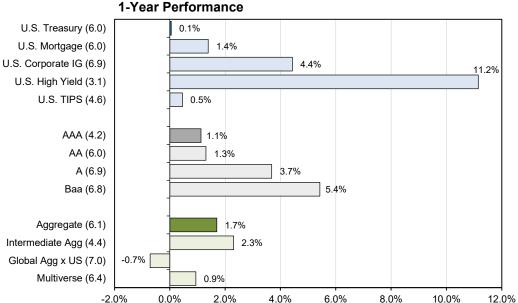
As of march of,					
	MSCI-EAFE	MSCI-ACWIxUS	Quarter	1- Year	
Country	Weight	Weight	Return	Return	
Japan	23.3%	15.0%	10.2%	23.5%	
United Kingdom	14.6%	9.4%	1.9%	6.4%	
France	12.1%	7.8%	5.7%	9.7%	
Switzerland	9.3%	6.0%	-2.1%	4.9%	
Germany	8.7%	5.6%	6.8%	12.0%	
Australia	7.3%	4.7%	-0.5%	8.1%	
Netherlands	5.2%	3.3%	15.4%	22.5%	
Denmark	3.6%	2.3%	14.4%	33.0%	
Sweden	3.1%	2.0%	0.2%	11.6%	
Italy	2.8%	1.8%	13.1%	30.6%	
Spain	2.7%	1.7%	7.7%	19.6%	
Hong Kong	1.8%	1.2%	-12.2%	-25.8%	
Singapore	1.3%	0.9%	-0.1%	-6.1%	
Finland	1.0%	0.6%	-6.0%	-12.8%	
Belgium	0.9%	0.6%	1.7%	-0.2%	
- J Israel	0.7%	0.5%	12.2%	22.1%	
Norway	0.6%	0.4%	-7.9%	-0.2%	
Ireland	0.4%	0.2%	14.8%	16.9%	
Portugal	0.2%	0.1%	-17.9%	-16.6%	
New Zealand	0.2%	0.1%	-4.9%	-8.2%	
Austria	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	10.5%	
Total EAFE Countries	100.0%	64.5%	5.8%	15.3%	
Canada	1001070	7.7%	3.4%	12.3%	
Total Developed Countries		71.9%	5.6%	15.3%	
China		7.0%	-2.2%	-17.1%	
India		5.0%	6.1%	36.8%	
Taiwan		4.9%	12.4%	27.8%	
Korea		3.5%	1.6%	14.2%	
Brazil		1.4%	-7.4%	27.0%	
Saudi Arabia		1.2%	4.7%	15.8%	
South Africa		0.8%	-6.8%	-4.9%	
Mexico		0.8%	0.5%	17.7%	
Indonesia		0.5%	2.1%	3.4%	
Thailand		0.4%	-8.2%	-16.4%	
Malaysia		0.4%	3.0%	3.1%	
United Arab Emirates		0.3%	0.4%	9.2%	
Poland		0.3%	3.5%	55.3%	
Qatar		0.2%	-3.6%	-1.4%	
Kuwait		0.2%	8.3%	4.1%	
Turkey		0.2%	14.6%	19.3%	
Philippines		0.2%	6.1%	7.2%	
Chile		0.1%	-4.5%	-5.9%	
Greece		0.1%	6.5%	37.4%	
Peru		0.1%	15.8%	46.2%	
Hungary		0.1%	0.5%	47.4%	
Czech Republic		0.0%	-7.7%	-7.6%	
Colombia		0.0%	14.2%	48.3%	
Egypt		0.0%	-29.7%	3.2%	
Total Emerging Countries		27.9%	2.4%	8.2%	
Total ACWIxUS Countries		100.0%	4.7%	13.3%	

Source: Morningstar Direct, MSCI Global Index Monitor (Returns are Net in USD)

As a result of the GICS classification changes on 9/28/2018 and certain associated reporting limitations, sector performance represents backward looking performance for the prior year of each sector's current constituency, post creation of the Communication Services sector.

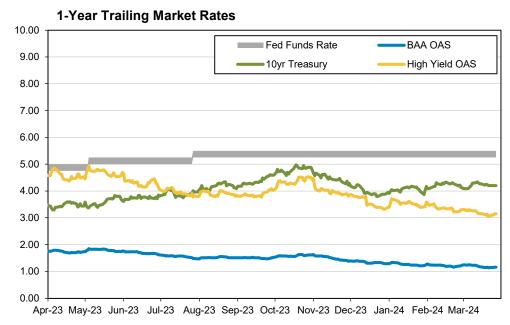
- Fixed-income markets pulled back slightly to start the year with many domestic and international bond indexes finishing modestly lower during the quarter. Yields remain elevated due to the Federal Reserve's decision to maintain rates at their current levels. While market expectations are that the Fed will eventually begin cutting rates in 2024, which will be a jolt to bond holder performance as yield fall, higher yields and coupon rates on bonds also are also offer an attractive stabilizing, lower-risk benefit for bond allocations in diversified portfolios.
- The Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index, the bellwether US investment grade benchmark, returned a mild negative result of -0.8% for the quarter. Performance across the investment grade index's segments finished the period with similar performance with the Bloomberg US Corporate Investment Grade Index returning -0.4% and the US Mortgage Index sliding by -1.0%.
- Outside of the Aggregate index's sub-components, high-yield bonds continued to rise with a return of 1.5% as credit spreads narrowed during the quarter. US TIPS fell -0.8% for the quarter. The Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-US Index return of -3.2% for the quarter lagged all domestic fixed-income indexes as well as the multiverse benchmark's return of -1.9%.
- Over the trailing one-year period, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index climbed 1.7%. The benchmark's sub-components also posted positive performance over the trailing 12 months with the Bloomberg US Corporate Investment Grade Index rising 4.4% and the US Mortgage Index posting a more modest 1.4% return. US TIPS, which are excluded from the aggregate index, rose 0.5% for the year. High-yield corporate bonds, which have a much shorter duration, outpaced their investment grade counterparts with the Bloomberg US High Yield Index posting and equity-like return of 11.2% for the last year.
- Performance for non-US bonds were negative for the trailing year with the Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-US Index falling by -0.7%. With foreign central banks largely tracking the Fed's tight monetary stance, the negative performance of global bonds is largely attributable to USD strength over the last year.

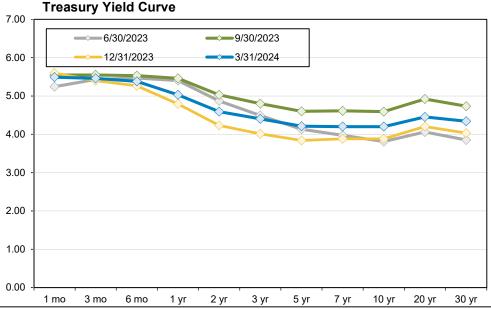




Source: Bloomberg

- The gray band across the graph illustrates the range of the current Fed Funds target rate. During the first quarter, the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) continued to hold the rates steady in the 5.25%-5.50% target range. The last rate increase in the current cycle occurred at the FOMC's July 2023 meeting and while their press releases have continued to push economic datadependent outcomes, subtle press release rewordings since last July have increased the likelihood there will be no additional rate increase in this cycle. With early April's inflation surprise, the CME FedWatch tool, which forecasts rates based on Fed Fund futures pricing, is predicting two 0.25% rate cuts for 2024, with the first occurring in September. Fed officials and market participants have expressed concern about leaving rates at their current levels for an extended period could tip the US economy into a recession, but inflation remains stubbornly elevated and higher rates are the FOMC's primary inflation-fighting tool. Additionally, the FOMC continues to remove liquidity from the market by allowing bonds held on its balance sheet to mature without reinvesting maturity proceeds.
- The yield on the US 10-year Treasury (green line of the top chart) rose modestly, opening at the at 3.88% and finishing the quarter at 4.20%. The 0.32% increase was largely attributable to sticky inflation data released throughout the quarter. The benchmark's rate peaked in October 2023, cresting at just under 5.00% before pulling back in the remainder of the year.
- The blue line in the top chart illustrates changes in the Option Adjusted Spread (OAS) for BAA-rated corporate bonds. This measure quantifies the additional yield premium that investors require to purchase and hold non-US Treasury issues with the lowest investment grade rating. During the quarter, the spread narrowed from 1.29% to 1.17%, which is equivalent to falling rates for BAA bonds. The spread measure has continued to narrow over the trailing 12-month period after concerns about the regional banking sector during March 2023 caused credit spreads to spike. High-yield OAS spreads (represented by the yellow line in the top chart) have also continued to narrow from 3.39% at the end of 2023 to 3.15% at the end of March 2024. This narrowing provided an additional boost to high yield performance.
- The lower graph provides a snapshot of the US Treasury yield curve at the end of each of the last four quarters. If the anticipated rate cuts materialize in 2024, the yield curve will steepen into a positively sloped yield curve, which is the normal shape of the yield. Historically, a persistent inversion of the yield curve, as measured by the spread between 2 and 10-year Treasuries, has been a precursor of an economic recession within six to 24 months. As of quarter-end, the current yield curve inversion has persisted for 21 months.





Source: US Department of Treasury, FRED (Federal Reserve of St. Louis), Federal Reserve of New York

Fed Minutes Suggest Rate Hikes Are Over, but Offer No Timetable on Cuts - WSJ

Fed meeting today: Live updates on March Fed rate decision (cnbc.com)

CME FedWatch Tool - CME Group

Effective Federal Funds Rate - FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of NEW YORK (newyorkfed.org)

ICE BofA US High Yield Index Option-Adjusted Spread (BAMLH0A0HYM2) | FRED | St. Louis Fed (stlouisfed.org)

The quarter in review: what happened in the first three months of 2024? | J.P. Morgan Asset Management (jpmorgan.com)

When will the Federal Reserve start cutting interest rates? | J.P. Morgan Asset Management (jpmorgan.com)

Resource Center | U.S. Department of the Treasury

The S&P 500 Clinches Best Start to Year Since 2019 - WSJ

China's Economy Limps Into 2024 - WSJ

Support Site - Global Index Lens: Index Returns - MSCI

Q1 2024 CIO Review and Outlook - Matthews Asia - Commentaries - Advisor Perspectives

Treasuries Selloff Deepens as Traders Push Back First Rate Cut - Articles - Advisor Perspectives

Federal Reserve issues FOMC statement

Total Fund Compliance:	Yes	No	N/A
The Total Plan return equaled or exceeded the 7.25% actuarial earnings assumption over the trailing three and five year periods		•	
The Total Plan return equaled or exceeded the total plan benchmark over the trailing three year period.	•		
The Total Plan return equaled or exceeded the total plan benchmark over the trailing five year period.	•		
The Total Plan return ranked within the top 40th percentile of its peer group over the trailing three year period.		•	
The Total Plan return ranked within the top 40th percentile of its peer group over the trailing five year period.		•	
Equity Compliance:	Yes	No	N/A
Total equity returns meet or exceed the benchmark over the trailing three and five year periods.		•	
Total equity returns ranked within the top 40th percentile of its peer group over the trailing three and five year periods.		•	
The total equity allocation was less than 75% of the total plan assets at market.	•		
Total foreign equity was less than 25% of the total plan assets at market.	•		

Yes	No	N/A
•		
		•
•		
•		
	Yes •	Yes No  •  •

	[	Dana-E	Q	Α	rgent-I	DE	С	larksto	on	VG	Inst In	dex		VG R1\	/
	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A
Manager outperformed the index over the trailing three and five year periods.	Tes	NO .	IN/A	les	NO .	IN/A	res	•	IN/A	162	NO	IN/A	Tes	NO	IN/A
Manager ranked within the top 40%-tile over trailing three and five year periods.		•			•			•				•			•
Less than four consecutive quarters of under performance relative to the benchmark.	•			•			•					•			•
Three and five-year downside capture ratios less than 100%		•		•			•					•			•
Manager maintained style consistency for the mandate	•			•			•			•			•		
Manager maintained low turnover in portfolio team or senior management.	•			•			•			•			•		
Benchmark and index remained the same for the portfolio.	•			•			•			•			•		
Manager sustained compliance with IPS.	•			•			•			•			•		
No investigation by SEC was conducted on the manager.	•			•			•			•			•		
Manager did not experience significant asset flows into or out of the company.	•			•			•			•			•		
Manager is charging the same fee.	•			•			•			•			•		
No reported servicing issues with manager.	•			•			•			•			•		

	Tra	nsame	rica	Pea	r Tree-	-3YR		Garcia	ı	Р	imco-D	)iv			
	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A
Manager outperformed the index over the trailing three and five year periods.	•				•		•			•					
Manager ranked within the top 40%-tile over trailing three and five year periods.		•			•			•		•					
Less than four consecutive quarters of under performance relative to the benchmark.	•			•			•			•					
Three and five-year downside capture ratios less than 100%		•			•			•			•				
Manager maintained style consistency for the mandate	•			•			•			•					
Manager maintained low turnover in portfolio team or senior management.	•			•			•			•					
Benchmark and index remained the same for the portfolio.	•			•			•			•					
Manager sustained compliance with IPS.	•			•			•			•					
No investigation by SEC was conducted on the manager.	•			•			•			•					
Manager did not experience significant asset flows into or out of the company.	•			•			•			•					
Manager is charging the same fee.	•			•			•			•					
No reported servicing issues with manager.	•			•			•			•					

<sup>\*</sup>The 3 & 5 year periods used for evaluation represent the historical performance of composite portfolios. As such, this data represents a combination of current managers, strategies and allocations as well as the realized performance of terminated portfolios and prior allocation strategies.

As of March 31, 2024

	В	Blackro	ck	Am	erican	Rity									
	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	No	N/A
Manager outperformed the index over the trailing three and five year periods.		•			•										
Manager ranked within the top 40%-tile over trailing three and five year periods.		•			•										
Less than four consecutive quarters of under performance relative to the benchmark.	•			•											
Three and five-year downside capture ratios less than 100%	•				•										
Manager maintained style consistency for the mandate	•			•											
Manager maintained low turnover in portfolio team or senior management.	•			•											
Benchmark and index remained the same for the portfolio.	•			•											
Manager sustained compliance with IPS.	•			•											
No investigation by SEC was conducted on the manager.	•			•											
Manager did not experience significant asset flows into or out of the company.	•			•											
Manager is charging the same fee.	•			•				·			·		·		
No reported servicing issues with manager.	•			•											

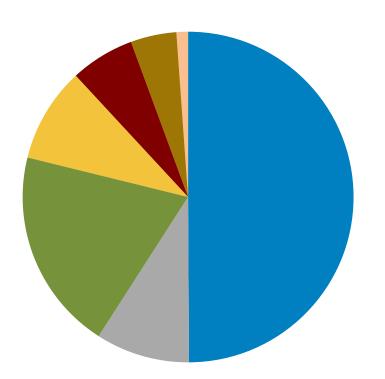
	Yes	No	N/A												
Manager outperformed the index over the trailing three and five year periods.															
Manager ranked within the top 40%-tile over trailing three and five year periods.															
Less than four consecutive quarters of under performance relative to the benchmark.															
Three and five-year downside capture ratios less than 100%															
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Manager is charging the same fee.															
No reported servicing issues with manager.															

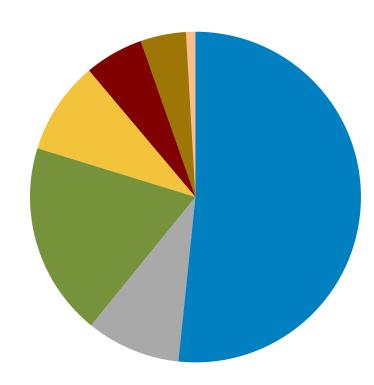
<sup>\*</sup>The 3 & 5 year periods used for evaluation represent the historical performance of composite portfolios. As such, this data represents a combination of current managers, strategies and allocations as well as the realized performance of terminated portfolios and prior allocation strategies.

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Asset Allocation By Segment as of December 31, 2023 : \$44,561,870

Asset Allocation By Segment as of March 31, 2024 : \$45,978,633

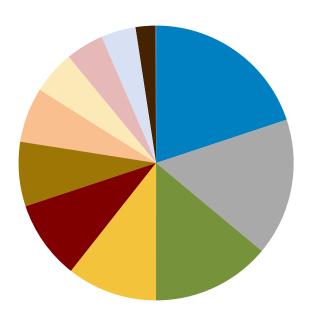


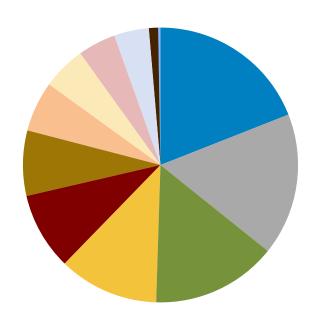


Segments	Market Value	Allocation	Segments	Market Value	Allocation
Domestic Equity	22,242,482	49.9	Domestic Equity	23,747,846	51.6
International Equity	4,087,937	9.2	International Equity	4,232,134	9.2
■ Domestic Fixed Income	8,804,344	19.8	Domestic Fixed Income	8,695,006	18.9
Global Fixed Income	4,132,091	9.3	Global Fixed Income	4,187,263	9.1
■ Real Estate	2,794,658	6.3	■ Real Estate	2,646,125	5.8
Real Return	1,994,810	4.5	■ Real Return	2,047,107	4.5
Cash Equivalent	505,549	1.1	Cash Equivalent	423,153	0.9

Asset Allocation By Manager as of Dec-2023 : \$44,561,870

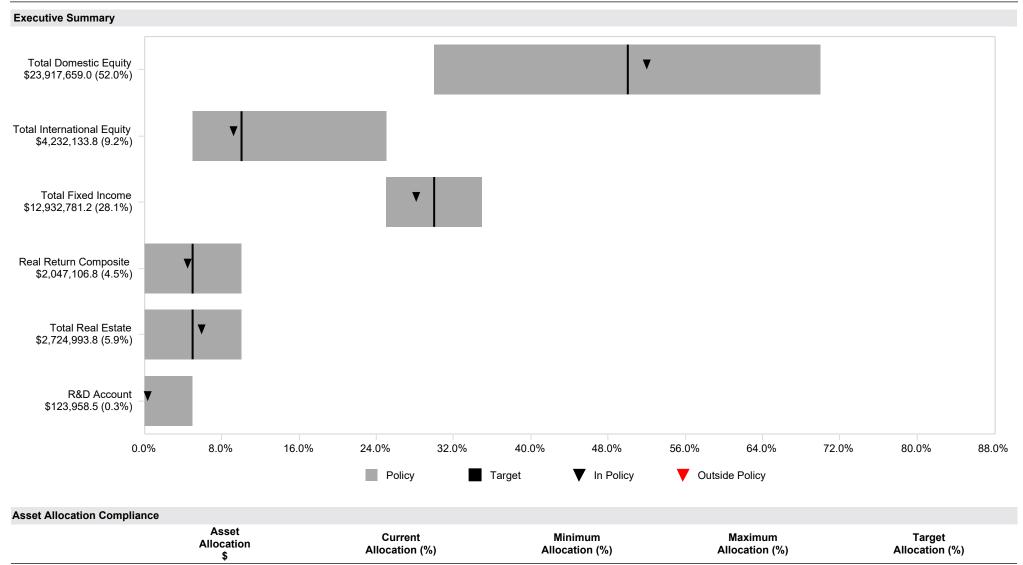
Asset Allocation By Manager as of Mar-2024 : \$45,978,633





ocation			Allocation		
	Market Value	Allocation		Market Value	Allocation
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,865,317	19.9	Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,745,518	19.0
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7,202,528	16.2	Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7,697,824	16.7
■ Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	6,218,442	14.0	■ Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	6,776,559	14.7
Dana Investment Advisors Equity Portfolio	4,728,689	10.6	Dana Investment Advisors Equity Portfolio	5,411,597	11.8
■ PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	4,132,091	9.3	■ PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	4,187,263	9.1
■ Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,381,375	7.6	Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,528,674	7.7
ARA Core Property Fund	2,878,938	6.5	ARA Core Property Fund	2,724,994	5.9
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,272,294	5.1	Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,349,805	5.1
■ Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	1,994,810	4.5	Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	2,047,107	4.5
■ Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,815,643	4.1	Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,882,329	4.1
■ Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	1,041,186	2.3	■ Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	503,005	1.1
R&D Account	30,555	0.1	R&D Account	123,958	0.3

	Mar-2	024	Dec-2	2023	Sep-2	023	Jun-2	2023	Mar-2	023
	(\$)	%	(\$)	%	(\$)	%	(\$)	%	(\$)	%
Total Fund	45,978,633	100.00	44,561,870	100.00	41,614,596	100.00	44,129,953	100.00	43,746,830	100.00
Total Equity	28,149,793	61.22	26,660,157	59.83	24,369,815	58.56	25,856,530	58.59	25,380,609	58.02
Total Domestic Equity	23,917,659	52.02	22,572,221	50.65	20,608,784	49.52	21,919,127	49.67	21,158,510	48.37
Dana Investment Advisors Equity	5,411,597	11.77	4,728,689	10.61	4,189,299	10.07	4,417,157	10.01	4,191,150	9.58
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7,697,824	16.74	7,202,528	16.16	6,291,924	15.12	6,438,978	14.59	5,891,978	13.47
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,528,674	7.67	3,381,375	7.59	3,111,329	7.48	3,366,702	7.63	3,181,615	7.27
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	503,005	1.09	1,041,186	2.34	1,336,168	3.21	1,830,463	4.15	2,257,085	5.16
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	6,776,559	14.74	6,218,442	13.95	5,680,065	13.65	5,865,827	13.29	5,636,683	12.88
Fotal International	4,232,134	9.20	4,087,937	9.17	3,761,031	9.04	3,937,403	8.92	4,222,099	9.6
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,349,805	5.11	2,272,294	5.10	2,112,047	5.08	2,209,199	5.01	2,462,956	5.63
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,882,329	4.09	1,815,643	4.07	1,648,984	3.96	1,728,204	3.92	1,759,143	4.02
Total Fixed Income	12,932,781	28.13	12,997,409	29.17	12,056,672	28.97	12,533,316	28.40	12,604,140	28.81
Total Domestic Fixed Income	8,745,518	19.02	8,865,317	19.89	8,224,019	19.76	8,659,115	19.62	8,763,648	20.03
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,745,518	19.02	8,865,317	19.89	8,224,019	19.76	8,659,115	19.62	8,763,648	20.03
Total Global Fixed Income	4,187,263	9.11	4,132,091	9.27	3,832,652	9.21	3,874,202	8.78	3,840,492	8.78
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	4,187,263	9.11	4,132,091	9.27	3,832,652	9.21	3,874,202	8.78	3,840,492	8.78
Real Return Composite	2,047,107	4.45	1,994,810	4.48	1,847,941	4.44	1,881,594	4.26	1,904,939	4.3
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	2,047,107	4.45	1,994,810	4.48	1,847,941	4.44	1,881,594	4.26	1,904,939	4.3
Total Real Estate Composite	2,724,994	5.93	2,878,938	6.46	3,159,127	7.59	3,369,898	7.64	3,482,384	7.9
ARA Core Property Fund	2,724,994	5.93	2,878,938	6.46	3,159,127	7.59	3,369,898	7.64	3,482,384	7.96
R&D Account	123,958	0.27	30,555	0.07	181,042	0.44	488,616	1.11	374,758	0.8



	Asset Allocation \$	Current Allocation (%)	Minimum Allocation (%)	Maximum Allocation (%)	Target Allocation (%)
Total Fund	45,978,633	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0
Total Domestic Equity	23,917,659	52.0	30.0	70.0	50.0
Total International Equity	4,232,134	9.2	5.0	25.0	10.0
Total Fixed Income	12,932,781	28.1	25.0	35.0	30.0
Real Return Composite	2,047,107	4.5	0.0	10.0	5.0
Total Real Estate	2,724,994	5.9	0.0	10.0	5.0
R&D Account	123,958	0.3	0.0	5.0	0.0

Financial Reconciliation									
	Market Value 01/01/2024	Net Transfers	Contributions	Distributions	Management Fees	Other Expenses	Income	Apprec./ Deprec.	Market Value 03/31/2024
Total Fund	44,561,870	-	10,693	-950,000	-27,941	-2,961	232,045	2,154,927	45,978,633
Total Equity	26,660,157	-600,000	•	-350,000	-14,886	-	67,996	2,386,525	28,149,793
Total Domestic Equity	22,572,221	-600,000	-	-350,000	-14,886	-	67,996	2,242,328	23,917,659
Dana Investment Advisors Equity	4,728,689	-	-	-	-7,684	-	17,675	672,916	5,411,597
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7,202,528	-	-	-350,000	-7,202	-	18,468	834,030	7,697,824
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,381,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	147,299	3,528,674
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	1,041,186	-600,000	-	-	-	-	3,009	58,810	503,005
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	6,218,442	-	-	-	-	-	28,844	529,273	6,776,559
Total International	4,087,937	-	-	-	_	<u>=</u>	-	144,197	4,232,134
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,272,294	_	-	-	_	-	-	77,511	2,349,805
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,815,643	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,686	1,882,329
Total Fixed	12,997,409	-	-	-	-5,541	-	115,659	-174,746	12,932,781
Total Domestic Fixed Income	8,865,317	_	_	_	-5,541	_	65,131	-179,389	8,745,518
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,865,317	-	-	-	-5,541	-	65,131	-179,389	8,745,518
Total Global Fixed Income	4,132,091	_	-	-	_	_	50,528	4,643	4,187,263
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	4,132,091	-	-	-	-	-	50,528	4,643	4,187,263
Real Return Composite	1,994,810	-	-	-	-	-	19,053	33,244	2,047,107
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	1,994,810	-	-	-	-	-	19,053	33,244	2,047,107
Total Real Estate Composite	2,878,938	-84,281	-	-	-7,514	-	27,947	-90,096	2,724,994
ARA Core Property Fund	2,878,938	-84,281	-	-	-7,514	-	27,947	-90,096	2,724,994
R&D Account	30,555	684,281	10,693	-600,000		-2,961	1,391	-	123,958

Financial Reconciliation									
	Market Value 10/01/2023	Net Transfers	Contributions	Distributions	Management Fees	Other Expenses	Income	Apprec./ Deprec.	Market Value 03/31/2024
Total Fund	41,614,596	-	22,770	-1,700,000	-54,120	-5,959	749,244	5,352,102	45,978,633
Total Equity	24,369,815	-1,100,000	-	-350,000	-27,984	-	441,471	4,816,491	28,149,793
Total Domestic Equity	20,608,784	-1,025,000	-	-350,000	-27,984	-	281,846	4,430,013	23,917,659
Dana Investment Advisors Equity	4,189,299	-	-	-	-14,491	-	34,779	1,202,010	5,411,597
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	6,291,924	_	-	-350,000	-13,493	-	37,029	1,732,364	7,697,824
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,111,329	-	-	-	-	-	122,445	294,900	3,528,674
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	1,336,168	-1,025,000	-	-	-	-	19,284	172,552	503,005
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	5,680,065	-	-	-	-	-	68,308	1,028,187	6,776,559
Total International	3,761,031	-75,000	-	-	_	-	159,625	386,478	4,232,134
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,112,047	-75,000	-	-	-	-	103,026	209,732	2,349,805
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,648,984	-	-	-	-	-	56,599	176,746	1,882,329
Total Fixed	12,056,672	-	-	-	-10,682	-	205,728	681,064	12,932,781
Total Domestic Fixed Income	8,224,019	-	-	-	-10,682	_	138,543	393,639	8,745,518
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,224,019	-	-	-	-10,682	-	138,543	393,639	8,745,518
Total Global Fixed Income	3,832,652	-	-	-	-	_	67,185	287,425	4,187,263
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	3,832,652	-	-	-	-	-	67,185	287,425	4,187,263
Real Return Composite	1,847,941	-	•	-	-	-	40,002	159,164	2,047,107
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	1,847,941	-	-	-	-	-	40,002	159,164	2,047,107
Total Real Estate Composite	3,159,127	-172,715	-	-	-15,453	-	58,654	-304,618	2,724,994
ARA Core Property Fund	3,159,127	-172,715	-	-	-15,453	-	58,654	-304,618	2,724,994
R&D Account	181,042	1,272,715	22,770	-1,350,000	-	-5,959	3,390	-	123,958

	Allocati	on				P	erformance(%	6)			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Fund (Net)	45,978,633	100.0	5.35	14.82	14.06	4.43	8.03	7.82	7.37	8.16	02/01/2003
Total Fund Policy			5.32	15.05	16.06	4.85	8.61	8.43	7.81	7.67	
Difference			0.03	-0.23	-2.00	-0.42	-0.58	-0.61	-0.44	0.49	
Total Equity	28,149,793	61.2	9.31	22.03	24.18	7.57	12.20	11.35	10.21	9.72	04/01/2008
Total Equity Policy			8.94	21.59	25.96	8.24	12.67	11.95	10.65	9.38	
Difference			0.37	0.44	-1.78	-0.67	-0.47	-0.60	-0.44	0.34	
Total Fixed Income	12,932,781	28.1	-0.50	7.27	2.61	-1.25	0.61	1.27	1.92	3.62	02/01/2003
Total Fixed Income Policy			-0.78	5.99	1.70	-2.46	0.36	1.06	1.54	3.09	
Difference			0.28	1.28	0.91	1.21	0.25	0.21	0.38	0.53	
Real Return Composite	2,047,107	4.5	2.62 (81)	10.78 (66)	10.35 (67)	1.99 (55)	4.23 (63)	4.43 (63)	N/A	4.24 (56)	05/01/2015
Real Return Policy			3.99 (56)	13.48 (41)	12.97 (48)	3.14 (37)	6.40 (34)	6.65 (25)	N/A	6.38 (19)	
Difference			-1.37	-2.70	-2.62	-1.15	-2.17	-2.22	N/A	-2.14	
IM Flexible Portfolio (MF) Median			4.38	12.28	12.72	2.31	5.33	5.12	4.47	4.44	
Total Real Estate	2,724,994	5.9	-2.49	-8.58	-13.07	2.44	2.60	3.82	N/A	4.64	07/01/2015
NCREIF ODCE			-2.20	-7.30	-11.69	3.64	3.82	4.98	7.03	6.08	
Difference			-0.29	-1.28	-1.38	-1.20	-1.22	-1.16	N/A	-1.44	
R&D Account	123,958	0.3									

	Allocation	on				P	erformance(%	<b>(</b> )			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Domestic Equity	23,917,659	52.0	10.38	23.35	26.15	8.60	13.69	12.70	11.48	10.82	04/01/2008
Russell 3000 Index	, ,		10.02	23.30	29.29	9.78	14.34	13.45	12.33	11.02	
Difference			0.36	0.05	-3.14	-1.18	-0.65	-0.75	-0.85	-0.20	
Dana Investment Advisors Equity Portfolio	5,411,597	11.8	14.44	29.18	29.12	8.43	13.13	12.41	11.11	10.51	04/01/2008
S&P 500 Index			10.56	23.48	29.88	11.49	15.05	14.09	12.96	11.20	
Difference			3.88	5.70	-0.76	-3.06	-1.92	-1.68	-1.85	-0.69	
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7,697,824	16.7	11.78	27.96	36.64	11.41	16.16	14.23	12.89	10.60	12/01/2007
Russell 1000 Growth Index			11.41	27.19	39.00	12.50	18.52	18.06	15.98	12.56	
Difference			0.37	0.77	-2.36	-1.09	-2.36	-3.83	-3.09	-1.96	
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,528,674	7.7	4.36 (93)	13.41 (98)	10.91 (96)	1.83 (92)	9.47 (61)	8.51 (48)	N/A	8.51 (48)	04/01/2017
Russell 2500 Index			6.92 (65)	21.20 (42)	21.43 (45)	2.97 (86)	9.90 (53)	9.45 (29)	8.84 (27)	9.45 (29)	
Difference			-2.56	<b>-</b> 7.79	-10.52	-1.14	-0.43	-0.94	N/A	-0.94	
IM U.S. SMID Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			7.58	20.76	20.84	5.42	10.02	8.41	7.92	8.41	
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	503,005	1.1	10.54 (52)	23.46 (57)	29.84 (47)	11.44 (28)	15.01 (25)	14.05 (26)	N/A	14.05 (26)	04/01/2017
S&P 500 Index			10.56 (52)	23.48 (57)	29.88 (47)	11.49 (27)	15.05 (23)	14.09 (25)	12.96 (14)	14.09 (25)	
Difference			-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	N/A	-0.04	
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			10.65	23.72	29.64	10.33	14.15	13.26	11.96	13.26	
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	6,776,559	14.7	8.98 (55)	19.30 (58)	20.22 (64)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.55 (63)	07/01/2022
Russell 1000 Value Index			8.99 (54)	19.34 (58)	20.27 (64)	8.11 (76)	10.31 (73)	9.16 (75)	9.01 (64)	15.61 (63)	
Difference			-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.06	
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median			9.15	20.32	22.21	9.36	11.39	10.22	9.44	17.42	
Total International Equity	4,232,134	9.2	3.53	14.88	13.82	2.06	4.99	5.03	4.20	3.55	11/01/2007
Total International Policy			4.69	14.90	13.26	1.94	5.97	5.88	4.25	1.98	
Difference			-1.16	-0.02	0.56	0.12	-0.98	-0.85	-0.05	1.57	
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,882,329	4.1	3.67 (77)	14.15 (75)	11.64 (67)	3.38 (64)	7.05 (55)	5.57 (72)	N/A	4.21 (52)	05/01/2014
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			4.69 (66)	14.90 (64)	13.26 (57)	1.94 (83)	5.97 (73)	5.88 (63)	4.25 (48)	4.15 (54)	
Difference			-1.02	-0.75	-1.62	1.44	1.08	-0.31	N/A	0.06	
IM International Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			5.60	16.60	13.63	3.80	7.18	6.19	4.21	4.23	
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,349,805	5.1	3.41 (77)	15.50 (61)	15.17 (34)	1.28 (87)	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.01 (88)	05/01/2019
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			4.69 (66)	14.90 (64)	13.26 (57)	1.94 (83)	5.97 (73)	5.88 (63)	4.25 (48)	5.51 (73)	
Difference			-1.28	0.60	1.91	-0.66	N/A	N/A	N/A	-1.50	
IM International Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			5.60	16.60	13.63	3.80	7.18	6.19	4.21	6.60	

Returns for periods greater than one year are annualized. Returns are expressed as percentages. Prior to 4/2008, Dana was a balanced account, and returns for their equity and fixed are segment level only prior to that time period.

Current Total Fund Policy= 50% R3000 Index, 10% MSCI ACWI ex US, 30% Barclays Aggregate, 5% real return policy, & 5% NCREIF ODCE. Current Total Fixed Income Policy: 100% Barclays Aggregate Page Total Equity Policy: 80% Russell 3000, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US. Current International Equity Policy: 100% MSCI ACWI ex US.

	Allocatio	on				Р	erformance(%	o)			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Domestic Fixed Income	8,745,518	19.0	-1.35	6.34	-0.21	-1.73	0.68	1.28	1.86	3.46	02/01/2003
Total Fixed Income Policy			-0.78	5.99	1.70	-2.46	0.36	1.06	1.54	3.09	
Difference			-0.57	0.35	-1.91	0.73	0.32	0.22	0.32	0.37	
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,745,518	19.0	-1.35	6.34	-0.21	-2.56	0.17	0.91	1.58	2.50	04/01/2011
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-0.78	5.99	1.70	-2.46	0.36	1.06	1.54	2.05	
Difference			-0.57	0.35	-1.91	-0.10	-0.19	-0.15	0.04	0.45	
Total Global Fixed Income	4,187,263	9.1	1.34	9.25	9.03	-0.21	0.33	1.16	1.94	3.59	10/01/2011
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)			0.40	7.75	6.63	-1.05	1.65	2.34	2.89	3.64	
Difference			0.94	1.50	2.40	0.84	-1.32	-1.18	-0.95	-0.05	
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	4,187,263	9.1	1.34 (7)	9.25 (3)	9.03 (4)	-0.21 (13)	1.91 (13)	2.82 (6)	3.42 (1)	3.71 (1)	07/01/2013
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)			0.40 (25)	7.75 (17)	6.63 (14)	-1.05 (26)	1.65 (19)	2.34 (12)	2.89 (8)	3.17 (7)	
Difference			0.94	1.50	2.40	0.84	0.26	0.48	0.53	0.54	
IM Global Fixed Income (MF) Median			-0.35	6.50	3.35	-2.33	0.25	0.92	0.96	1.09	
Real Return Composite	2,047,107	4.5	2.62	10.78	10.35	1.99	4.23	4.43	N/A	4.24	05/01/2015
Real Return Policy			3.99	13.48	12.97	3.14	6.40	6.65	N/A	6.38	
Difference			-1.37	-2.70	-2.62	-1.15	-2.17	-2.22	N/A	-2.14	
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	2,047,107	4.5	2.62 (81)	10.78 (66)	10.36 (67)	1.95 (56)	4.21 (63)	N/A	N/A	4.69 (64)	12/01/2018
50% MSCI World & 50% Barclays Agg			3.99 (56)	13.48 (41)	12.97 (48)	3.14 (37)	6.40 (34)	N/A	N/A	6.88 (30)	
Difference			-1.37	-2.70	-2.61	-1.19	-2.19	N/A	N/A	-2.19	
IM Flexible Portfolio (MF) Median			4.38	12.28	12.72	2.31	5.33	5.12	4.47	5.69	
Total Real Estate	2,724,994	5.9	-2.49	-8.58	-13.07	2.44	2.60	3.82	N/A	4.64	07/01/2015
NCREIF ODCE			-2.20	-7.30	-11.69	3.64	3.82	4.98	7.03	6.08	
Difference			-0.29	-1.28	-1.38	-1.20	-1.22	-1.16	N/A	-1.44	
ARA Core Property Fund	2,724,994	5.9	-2.49	-8.58	-13.07	2.44	2.60	3.82	N/A	4.64	07/01/2015
NCREIF ODCE			-2.20	-7.30	-11.69	3.64	3.82	4.98	7.03	6.08	
Difference			-0.29	-1.28	-1.38	-1.20	-1.22	-1.16	N/A	-1.44	

Returns for periods greater than one year are annualized. Returns are expressed as percentages. Prior to 4/2008, Dana was a balanced account, and returns for their equity and fixed are segment level only prior to that time period.

Current Total Fund Policy= 50% R3000 Index, 10% MSCI ACWI ex US, 30% Barclays Aggregate, 5% real return policy, & 5% NCREIF ODCE. Current Total Fixed Income Policy: 100% Barclays Aggregate Pagerpat Total Equity Policy: 80% Russell 3000, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US. Current International Equity Policy: 100% MSCI ACWI ex US.

	Allocation	on				Pe	erformance(%	6)			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Fund (Gross)	45,978,633	100.0	5.42 (19	14.96 (19)	14.36 (33)	4.74 (44)	8.34 (36)	8.13 (36)	7.73 (19)	8.47 (11)	02/01/2003
Total Fund Policy			5.32 (24	15.05 (17)	16.06 (17)	4.85 (40)	8.61 (28)	8.43 (22)	7.81 (16)	7.67 (55)	
Difference			0.10	-0.09	-1.70	-0.11	-0.27	-0.30	-0.08	0.80	
All Public Plans-Total Fund Median			4.68	13.12	13.30	4.43	7.98	7.78	7.12	7.72	
Total Equity	28,149,793	61.2	9.37	22.16	24.47	7.85	12.49	11.65	10.60	10.17	04/01/2008
Total Equity Policy		<del>-</del>	8.94	21.59	25.96	8.24	12.67	11.95	10.65	9.38	
Difference			0.43	0.57	-1.49	-0.39	-0.18	-0.30	-0.05	0.79	
Total Fixed Income	12,932,781	28.1	-0.45	7.36	2.78	-1.06	0.78	1.45	2.08	3.73	02/01/2003
Total Fixed Income Policy	, ,		-0.78	5.99	1.70	-2.46	0.36	1.06	1.54	3.09	
Difference			0.33	1.37	1.08	1.40	0.42	0.39	0.54	0.64	
Real Return Composite	2,047,107	4.5	2.62	10.78	10.35	1.99	4.23	4.43	N/A	4.24	05/01/2015
Real Return Policy			3.99	13.48	12.97	3.14	6.40	6.65	N/A	6.38	
Difference			-1.37	-2.70	-2.62	-1.15	-2.17	-2.22	N/A	-2.14	
Total Real Estate	2,724,994	5.9	-2.22 (67)	-8.08 (76)	-12.11 (67)	3.58 (46)	3.74 (53)	4.97 (62)	N/A	5.80 (65)	07/01/2015
NCREIF ODCE	, ,		-2.20 (62	-7.30 (72)	-11.69 (65)	3.64 (41)	3.82 (50)	4.98 (62)	7.03 (54)	6.08 (62)	
Difference			-0.02	-0.78	-0.42	-0.06	-0.08	-0.01	N/A	-0.28	
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median			-2.08	-5.59	-9.73	3.45	3.81	5.23	7.16	6.24	
R&D Account	123,958	0.3									

	Allocatio	n				P	erformance(%	<b>%</b> )			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Domestic Equity	23,917,659	52.0	10.45	23.50	26.50	8.94	14.05	13.07	11.93	11.35	04/01/2008
Russell 3000 Index			10.02	23.30	29.29	9.78	14.34	13.45	12.33	11.02	
Difference			0.43	0.20	-2.79	-0.84	-0.29	-0.38	-0.40	0.33	
Dana Investment Advisors Equity Portfolio	5,411,597	11.8	14.61 (6)	29.55 (5)	30.11 (50)	9.16 (76)	13.83 (67)	13.09 (64)	11.79 (78)	11.70 (32)	02/01/2003
S&P 500 Index			10.56 (54)	23.48 (56)	29.88 (54)	11.49 (39)	15.05 (40)	14.09 (42)	12.96 (38)	11.11 (78)	
Difference			4.05	6.07	0.23	-2.33	-1.22	-1.00	-1.17	0.59	
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (SA+CF) Median			10.82	23.88	30.01	11.04	14.75	13.76	12.74	11.48	
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7,697,824	16.7	11.88 (56)	28.20 (51)	37.18 (54)	11.97 (30)	16.77 (42)	14.91 (82)	13.54 (78)	11.25 (75)	12/01/2007
Russell 1000 Growth Index			11.41 (62)	27.19 (57)	39.00 (49)	12.50 (20)	18.52 (17)	18.06 (24)	15.98 (20)	12.56 (21)	
Difference			0.47	1.01	-1.82	-0.53	-1.75	-3.15	-2.44	-1.31	
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF) Median			12.37	28.21	37.96	10.50	16.37	16.72	14.84	11.87	
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	3,528,674	7.7	4.36 (95)	13.41 (99)	10.91 (98)	1.83 (96)	9.47 (81)	8.51 (84)	N/A	8.51 (84)	04/01/2017
Russell 2500 Index			6.92 (71)	21.20 (55)	21.43 (58)	2.97 (91)	9.90 (76)	9.45 (51)	8.84 (65)	9.45 (51)	
Difference			-2.56	-7.79	-10.52	-1.14	-0.43	-0.94	N/A	-0.94	
IM U.S. SMID Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			7.84	21.34	22.12	6.55	11.14	9.55	9.10	9.55	
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	503,005	1.1	10.54 (58)	23.46 (65)	29.84 (60)	11.44 (44)	15.01 (51)	14.05 (54)	N/A	14.05 (54)	04/01/2017
S&P 500 Index			10.56 (58)	23.48 (64)	29.88 (59)	11.49 (44)	15.05 (49)	14.09 (53)	12.96 (46)	14.09 (53)	
Difference			-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	N/A	-0.04	
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			10.86	24.14	30.35	11.10	15.03	14.16	12.80	14.16	
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	6,776,559	14.7	8.98 (57)	19.30 (64)	20.22 (69)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.55 (69)	07/01/2022
Russell 1000 Value Index			8.99 (57)	19.34 (64)	20.27 (67)	8.11 (88)	10.31 (91)	9.16 (97)	9.01 (96)	. ,	
Difference			-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.06	
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median			9.29	20.98	23.47	10.39	12.41	11.21	10.41	18.38	
Total International Equity	4,232,134	9.2	3.53 (79)	14.88 (72)	13.82 (57)	2.06 (67)	4.99 (90)	5.03 (94)	4.19 (94)	3.54 (69)	11/01/2007
Total International Policy			4.69 (69)	14.90 (72)	13.26 (61)	1.94 (69)	5.97 (83)	5.88 (85)	4.25 (93)	1.98 (99)	
Difference			-1.16	-0.02	0.56	0.12	-0.98	-0.85	-0.06	1.56	
IM International Core Equity (SA+CF) Median			5.74	16.60	14.58	3.51	7.68	7.22	5.72	3.89	
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	1,882,329	4.1	3.67 (77)	- ( - /	11.64 (70)	3.38 (77)	7.05 (71)	5.57 (89)	N/A	4.21 (88)	05/01/2014
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			4.69 (67)	14.90 (72)	13.26 (66)	1.94 (94)	5.97 (91)	5.88 (84)	4.25 (88)	, ,	
Difference			-1.02	-0.75	-1.62	1.44	1.08	-0.31	N/A	0.06	
IM International Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			5.83	17.03	14.46	4.79	7.91	6.88	5.06	4.97	

	Allocatio	n				Pe	rformance(%	.)			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	2,349,805	5.1	3.41 (82)	15.50 (61)	15.17 (41)	1.28 (94)	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.01 (93)	05/01/2019
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			4.69 (67)	14.90 (72)	13.26 (66)	1.94 (94)	5.97 (91)	5.88 (84)	4.25 (88)	5.51 (91)	
Difference			-1.28	0.60	1.91	-0.66	N/A	N/A	N/A	-1.50	
IM International Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median			5.83	17.03	14.46	4.79	7.91	6.88	5.06	7.34	

	Allocatio	on				Pe	erformance(%	<b>5</b> )			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	10 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Domestic Fixed Income	8,745,518	19.0	-1.29	6.48	0.05	-1.46	0.93	1.55	2.10	3.64	02/01/2003
Total Fixed Income Policy			-0.78	5.99	1.70	-2.46	0.36	1.06	1.54	3.09	
Difference			-0.51	0.49	-1.65	1.00	0.57	0.49	0.56	0.55	
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	8,745,518	19.0	-1.29 (99)	6.48 (42)	0.05 (99)	-2.30 (67)	0.42 (87)	1.18 (84)	1.84 (72)	2.75 (33)	04/01/2011
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-0.78 (92)	5.99 (77)	1.70 (78)	-2.46 (85)	0.36 (95)	1.06 (97)	1.54 (96)	2.05 (93)	
Difference			-0.51	0.49	-1.65	0.16	0.06	0.12	0.30	0.70	
IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income (SA+CF) Median			-0.47	6.40	2.25	-2.11	0.91	1.56	2.01	2.57	
Total Global Fixed Income	4,187,263	9.1	1.34	9.25	9.03	-0.21	0.33	1.16	1.94	3.60	10/01/2011
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)			0.40	7.75	6.63	-1.05	1.65	2.34	2.89	3.64	
Difference			0.94	1.50	2.40	0.84	-1.32	-1.18	-0.95	-0.04	
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	4,187,263	9.1	1.34 (10)	9.25 (3)	9.03 (8)	-0.21 (30)	1.92 (30)	2.83 (24)	3.47 (12)	3.76 (12)	07/01/2013
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)			0.40 (28)	7.75 (22)	6.63 (20)	-1.05 (45)	1.65 (34)	2.34 (29)	2.89 (16)	3.17 (13)	
Difference			0.94	1.50	2.40	0.84	0.27	0.49	0.58	0.59	
IM Global Fixed Income (MF) Median			-0.05	7.05	4.07	-1.62	1.06	1.70	1.72	2.05	
Real Return Composite	2,047,107	4.5	2.62	10.78	10.35	1.99	4.23	4.43	N/A	4.24	05/01/2015
Real Return Policy			3.99	13.48	12.97	3.14	6.40	6.65	N/A	6.38	
Difference			-1.37	-2.70	-2.62	-1.15	-2.17	-2.22	N/A	-2.14	
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	2,047,107	4.5	2.62 (84)	10.78 (72)	10.36 (76)	1.95 (75)	4.21 (81)	N/A	N/A	4.69 (88)	12/01/2018
50% MSCI World & 50% Barclays Agg			3.99 (64)	13.48 (49)	12.97 (61)	3.14 (59)	6.40 (55)	N/A	N/A	6.88 (55)	
Difference			-1.37	-2.70	-2.61	-1.19	-2.19	N/A	N/A	-2.19	
IM Flexible Portfolio (MF) Median			4.69	13.17	14.08	3.59	6.55	6.46	5.88	7.13	
Total Real Estate	2,724,994	5.9	-2.22 (67)	-8.08 (76)	-12.11 (67)	3.58 (46)	3.74 (53)	4.97 (62)	N/A	5.80 (65)	07/01/2015
NCREIF ODCE			-2.20 (62)	-7.30 (72)	-11.69 (65)	3.64 (41)	3.82 (50)	4.98 (62)	7.03 (54)	6.08 (62)	
Difference			-0.02	-0.78	-0.42	-0.06	-0.08	-0.01	N/A	-0.28	
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median			-2.08	-5.59	-9.73	3.45	3.81	5.23	7.16	6.24	
ARA Core Property Fund	2,724,994	5.9	-2.22 (67)	-8.08 (76)	-12.11 (67)	3.58 (46)	3.74 (53)	4.97 (62)	N/A	5.80 (65)	07/01/2015
NCREIF ODCE			-2.20 (62)	-7.30 (72)	-11.69 (65)	3.64 (41)	3.82 (50)	4.98 (62)	7.03 (54)	6.08 (62)	
Difference			-0.02	-0.78	-0.42	-0.06	-0.08	-0.01	N/A	-0.28	
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median			-2.08	-5.59	-9.73	3.45	3.81	5.23	7.16	6.24	

Returns for periods greater than one year are annualized. Returns are expressed as percentages. Prior to 4/2008, Dana was a balanced account, and returns for their equity and fixed are segment level only prior to that time period.

Current Total Fund Policy= 50% R3000 Index, 10% MSCI ACWI ex US, 30% Barclays Aggregate, 5% real return policy, & 5% NCREIF ODCE. Current Total Fixed Income Policy: 100% Barclays Aggregate Page 1738 Total Equity Policy: 80% Russell 3000, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US. Current International Equity Policy: 100% MSCI ACWI ex US.

# **Comparative Performance FYTD Returns**

As of March 31, 2024

Comparative Performance										
	Oct-2022 To Sep-2023	То	Oct-2020 To Sep-2021	Oct-2019 To Sep-2020	Oct-2018 To Sep-2019	Oct-2017 To Sep-2018	Oct-2016 To Sep-2017	Oct-2015 To Sep-2016	Oct-2014 To Sep-2015	Oct-2013 To Sep-2014
Total Fund Portfolio (Net)	10.15	-13.63	20.45	7.33	3.66	8.78	14.54	7.39	0.91	14.57
Total Fund Policy	12.17	-15.51	18.94	11.06	5.44	9.25	11.95	11.16	-0.42	10.90
Difference	-2.02	1.88	1.51	-3.73	-1.78	-0.47	2.59	-3.77	1.33	3.67
Total Fund Portfolio (Gross)	10.43 (53	) -13.36 (43)	20.82 (48)	7.64 (51)	4.02 (60)	9.03 (19)	14.96 (5)	7.83 (91)	1.33 (9)	15.03 (2)
Total Fund Policy	12.17 (24	) -15.51 (68)	18.94 (70)	11.06 (12)	5.44 (20)	9.25 (16)	11.95 (50)	11.16 (12)	-0.42 (41)	10.90 (31)
Difference	-1.74	2.15	1.88	-3.42	-1.42	-0.22	3.01	-3.33	1.75	4.13
All Public Plans-Total Fund Median	10.55	-14.05	20.57	7.70	4.31	7.61	11.91	9.77	-0.76	9.99
Total Equity	18.20	-17.24	31.07	9.93	1.80	13.27	21.34	8.39	1.28	19.01
Total Equity Policy	20.57	-19.14	30.29	12.55	2.11	14.30	18.95	13.83	-3.24	14.41
Difference	-2.37	1.90	0.78	-2.62	-0.31	-1.03	2.39	-5.44	4.52	4.60
Total Fixed Income	3.65	-14.45	0.35	4.82	7.87	0.35	3.51	6.18	0.64	6.27
Total Fixed Income Policy	0.64	-14.60	-0.90	6.98	10.30	-1.22	0.07	5.19	2.94	3.96
Difference	3.01	0.15	1.25	-2.16	-2.43	1.57	3.44	0.99	-2.30	2.31

	Oct-2022 To Sep-2023	Oct-2021 To Sep-2022	Oct-2020 To Sep-2021	Oct-2019 To Sep-2020	Oct-2018 To Sep-2019	Oct-2017 To Sep-2018	Oct-2016 To Sep-2017	Oct-2015 To Sep-2016	Oct-2014 To Sep-2015	Oct-2013 To Sep-2014
Total Domestic Equity	16.59	-15.17	30.75	13.26	4.57	15.31	21.72	8.32	2.53	21.18
Russell 3000 Index	20.46	-17.63	31.88	15.00	2.92	17.58	18.71	14.96	-0.49	17.76
Difference	-3.87	2.46	-1.13	-1.74	1.65	-2.27	3.01	-6.64	3.02	3.42
Dana Equity Portfolio	16.68 (80	-20.09 (92)	29.49 (62)	11.97 (56)	6.18 (24)	15.25 (69)	24.69 (6)	7.77 (94)	0.25 (48)	21.67 (21)
S&P 500 Index	21.62 (37	) -15.47 (56)	30.00 (57)	15.15 (38)	4.25 (38)	17.91 (43)	18.61 (58)	15.43 (22)	-0.61 (66)	19.73 (46)
Difference	-4.94	-4.62	-0.51	-3.18	1.93	-2.66	6.08	-7.66	0.86	1.94
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (SA+CF) Median	20.81	-15.00	30.77	13.41	3.15	17.47	19.04	13.18	0.10	19.36
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	22.36 (75	-16.03 (16)	34.05 (8)	16.25 (90)	3.70 (52)	14.51 (94)	23.21 (23)	8.90 (77)	4.74 (36)	20.73 (22)
Russell 1000 Growth Index	27.72 (40	-22.59 (40)	27.32 (49)	37.53 (31)	3.71 (52)	26.30 (39)	21.94 (39)	13.76 (21)	3.17 (58)	19.15 (39)
Difference	-5.36	6.56	6.73	-21.28	-0.01	-11.79	1.27	-4.86	1.57	1.58
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF) Median	25.73	-25.01	27.23	33.81	3.80	24.83	21.06	11.84	3.88	18.13
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	7.16 (96	-6.39 (6)	29.33 (100)	2.07 (15)	3.45 (11)	8.52 (82)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Russell 2500 Index	11.28 (81	) -21.11 (92)	45.03 (61)	2.22 (10)	-4.04 (58)	16.19 (21)	17.79 (60)	14.44 (41)	0.38 (36)	8.97 (77)
Difference	-4.12	14.72	-15.70	-0.15	7.49	-7.67	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
IM U.S. SMID Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	14.56	-15.95	46.98	-4.69	-3.77	11.68	18.13	13.57	-0.20	10.38
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	21.54 (52	) -15.50 (36)	29.98 (50)	15.13 (55)	4.23 (50)	17.86 (47)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S&P 500 Index	21.62 (52	) -15.47 (36)	30.00 (50)	15.15 (55)	4.25 (50)	17.91 (47)	18.61 (60)	15.43 (27)	-0.61 (57)	19.73 (36)
Difference	-0.08	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	21.74	-16.61	29.82	15.63	4.20	17.72	19.38	14.18	-0.51	18.67
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	14.39 (66	) N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Russell 1000 Value Index	14.44 (65	) -11.36 (73)	35.01 (47)	-5.03 (76)	4.00 (52)	9.45 (79)	15.12 (90)	16.19 (24)	-4.42 (69)	18.89 (38)
Difference	-0.05	N/A								
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median	15.96	-8.74	34.33	-2.02	4.09	12.77	18.46	14.37	-3.49	18.18

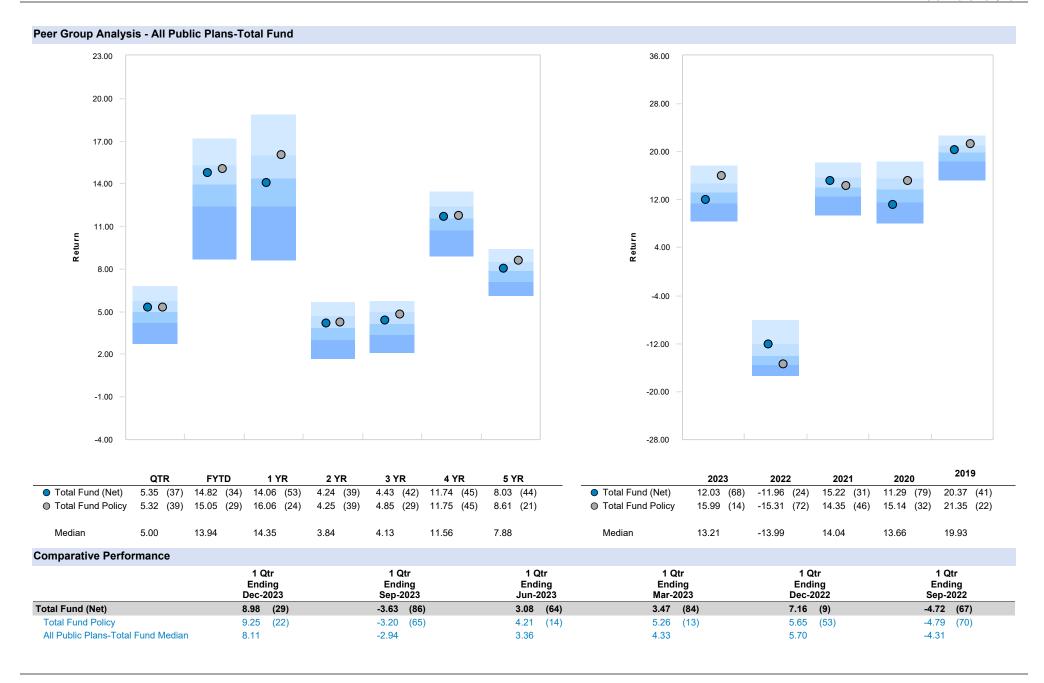
## **Comparative Performance FYTD Returns** As of March 31, 2024

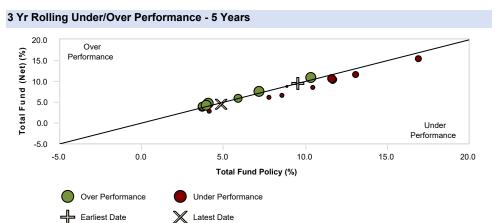
	Oct-2 To Sep-2	)	Oct-2 To Sep-2	)	Oct-2020 To Sep-2021	Oct-2019 To Sep-2020	Oct-2018 To Sep-2019		:-2017 To :-2018	Oct-7 T Sep-	0	Т	2015 o 2016	Oct-2014 To Sep-2015	Т	2013 o -2014
Total International Equity	26.93		-27.36		33.60	-7.28	-8.56	5.0	5	20.08		8.66		-4.85	6.40	
Total International Policy	20.39		-25.17		23.92	3.00	-1.23	1.7	6	19.61		9.26		-12.16	4.77	
Difference	6.54		-2.19		9.68	-10.28	-7.33	3.2	9	0.47		-0.60		7.31	1.63	
RBC Int'l (Voyageur)	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	6.7	8 (4)	22.69	(36)	10.75	(28)	-4.36 (20)	10.08	(7)
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	25.65	(69)	-25.13	(72)	25.73 (75)	0.49 (27)	-1.34 (31	) 2.7	4 (30)	19.10	(58)	6.52	(70)	-8.66 (44)	4.25	(70)
Difference	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	4	3.59		4.23		4.30	5.83	
IM International Large Cap Value Equity (SA+CF) Median	28.83		-22.73		31.24	-5.37	-3.26	1.3	2	20.98		8.41		-9.29	5.84	
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	26.32	(33)	-25.10	(58)	27.44 (34)	0.04 (81)	-5.45 (95	) 2.2	9 (53)	16.16	(87)	5.67	(63)	-5.55 (28)	N/A	
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	20.39	(86)	-25.17	(61)	23.92 (65)	3.00 (58)	-1.23 (39	) 1.7	6 (64)	19.61	(53)	9.26	(24)	-12.16 (74)	4.77	(44)
Difference	5.93		0.07		3.52	-2.96	-4.22	0.5	3	-3.45		-3.59		6.61	N/A	
IM International Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	25.65		-24.93		25.11	3.95	-1.61	2.3	3	20.01		6.29		-7.16	4.17	
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	26.94	(27)	-28.68	(93)	37.43 (1)	-11.22 (100)	N/A	N/	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A	
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	20.39	(86)	-25.17	(61)	23.92 (65)	3.00 (58)	-1.23 (39	) 1.7	6 (64)	19.61	(53)	9.26	(24)	-12.16 (74)	4.77	(44)
Difference	6.55		-3.51		13.51	-14.22	N/A	N/	Α	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A	
IM International Large Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	25.65		-24.93		25.11	3.95	-1.61	2.3	3	20.01		6.29		-7.16	4.17	

### **Comparative Performance FYTD Returns** As of March 31, 2024

	Oct-2022 To Sep-2023	Oct-2021 To Sep-2022	Oct-2020 To Sep-2021	Oct-2019 To Sep-2020	Oct-2018 To Sep-2019	Oct-2017 To Sep-2018	Oct-2016 To Sep-2017	Oct-2015 To Sep-2016	Oct-2014 To Sep-2015	Oct-2013 To Sep-2014
Total Domestic Fixed Income	2.07	-12.91	-1.39	7.10	8.66	0.68	0.29	5.60	3.47	6.31
Total Fixed Income Policy	0.64	-14.60	-0.90	6.98	10.30	-1.22	0.07	5.19	2.94	3.96
Difference	1.43	1.69	-0.49	0.12	-1.64	1.90	0.22	0.41	0.53	2.35
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	2.07 (11)	-15.11 (80)	-1.39 (96)	7.10 (68)	8.66 (95)	0.68 (5)	0.29 (67)	5.60 (54)	3.47 (14)	6.31 (6)
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	0.64 (74)	-14.60 (63)	-0.90 (83)	6.98 (76)	10.30 (69)	-1.22 (88)	0.07 (84)	5.19 (79)	2.94 (62)	3.96 (79)
Difference	1.43	-0.51	-0.49	0.12	-1.64	1.90	0.22	0.41	0.53	2.35
IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income (SA+CF) Median	1.06	-14.50	-0.05	7.50	10.41	-0.74	0.62	5.66	3.01	4.41
Total Global Fixed Income	7.19	-17.54	3.83	-0.31	6.10	-0.34	10.34	7.32	-4.98	5.93
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)	5.27	-16.53	2.72	5.26	10.83	0.39	3.04	9.19	0.86	6.83
Difference	1.92	-1.01	1.11	-5.57	-4.73	-0.73	7.30	-1.87	-5.84	-0.90
Templeton Global Total Return (FTTRX) R6	N/A	N/A	N/A	-4.57 (100)	2.50 (100)	-1.92 (87)	13.82 (1)	2.68 (99)	-8.16 (100)	5.64 (38)
Blmbg. Global Multiverse	2.70 (71)	-20.34 (70)	-0.45 (96)	5.99 (56)	7.54 (66)	-1.32 (76)	-0.56 (94)	9.23 (37)	-3.56 (63)	1.40 (92)
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	-10.56	-5.04	-0.60	14.38	-6.55	-4.60	4.24
IM Global Fixed Income (MF) Median	3.67	-17.13	1.75	6.41	8.81	-0.18	1.94	8.79	-3.05	4.38
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	7.25 (12)	-17.59 (53)	4.82 (10)	3.58 (79)	9.56 (30)	1.13 (16)	7.03 (5)	12.19 (7)	-1.12 (31)	6.23 (33)
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)	5.27 (20)	-16.53 (50)	2.72 (37)	5.26 (65)	10.83 (16)	0.39 (28)	3.04 (39)	9.19 (38)	0.86 (24)	6.83 (19)
Difference	1.98	-1.06	2.10	-1.68	-1.27	0.74	3.99	3.00	-1.98	-0.60
IM Global Fixed Income (MF) Median	3.67	-17.13	1.75	6.41	8.81	-0.18	1.94	8.79	-3.05	4.38

	Oct-2022 To Sep-2023	Oct-2021 To Sep-2022	Oct-2020 To Sep-2021	Oct-2019 To Sep-2020	Oct-2018 To Sep-2019	Oct-2017 To Sep-2018	Oct-2016 To Sep-2017	Oct-2015 To Sep-2016	Oct-2014 To Sep-2015	Oct-2013 To Sep-2014
Real Return Composite	8.39 (58)	-14.26 (54)	12.13 (82)	2.36 (65)	5.60 (34)	4.94 (49)	8.16 (78)	9.22 (63)	N/A	N/A
Real Return Policy	11.02 (41)	-16.91 (66)	13.29 (78)	9.36 (20)	6.68 (26)	8.07 (26)	9.04 (69)	10.41 (47)	N/A	N/A
Difference	-2.63	2.65	-1.16	-7.00	-1.08	-3.13	-0.88	-1.19	N/A	N/A
IM Flexible Portfolio (MF) Median	9.50	-13.78	17.67	3.74	3.96	4.72	11.09	10.05	-2.90	9.71
Westwood Income Opportunity Fund (WHGIX)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.94 (49)	8.16 (78)	9.22 (63)	N/A	N/A
Real Return Policy	11.02 (41)	-16.91 (66)	13.29 (78)	9.36 (20)	6.68 (26)	8.07 (26)	9.04 (69)	10.41 (47)	N/A	N/A
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-3.13	-0.88	-1.19	N/A	N/A
IM Flexible Portfolio (MF) Median	9.50	-13.78	17.67	3.74	3.96	4.72	11.09	10.05	-2.90	9.71
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	8.39 (58)	-14.36 (54)	12.13 (82)	2.36 (65)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
50% MSCI World & 50% Barclays Agg	11.02 (41)	-16.91 (66)	13.29 (78)	9.36 (20)	6.40 (28)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference	-2.63	2.55	-1.16	-7.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
IM Flexible Portfolio (MF) Median	9.50	-13.78	17.67	3.74	3.96	4.72	11.09	10.05	-2.90	9.71
Total Real Estate	-12.54 (49)	25.79 (18)	13.51 (75)	1.62 (49)	6.81 (50)	8.50 (61)	7.52 (53)	9.04 (90)	N/A	N/A
NCREIF ODCE	-12.40 (43)	22.76 (40)	15.75 (54)	1.74 (43)	6.17 (70)	8.82 (56)	7.81 (50)	10.62 (66)	14.71 (55)	12.39 (70)
Difference	-0.14	3.03	-2.24	-0.12	0.64	-0.32	-0.29	-1.58	N/A	N/A
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	-12.68	20.33	16.09	1.58	6.80	8.93	7.78	11.16	15.08	12.94
ARA Core Property Fund	-12.54 (49)	25.79 (18)	13.51 (75)	1.62 (49)	6.81 (50)	8.50 (61)	7.52 (53)	9.04 (90)	N/A	N/A
NCREIF ODCE	-12.40 (43)	22.76 (40)	15.75 (54)	1.74 (43)	6.17 (70)	8.82 (56)	7.81 (50)	10.62 (66)	14.71 (55)	12.39 (70)
Difference	-0.14	3.03	-2.24	-0.12	0.64	-0.32	-0.29	-1.58	N/A	N/A
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	-12.68	20.33	16.09	1.58	6.80	8.93	7.78	11.16	15.08	12.94





#### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 6/19 12/19 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/20 12/20 12/21 6/21

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul><li>Total Fund (Net)</li></ul>	20	2 (10%)	11 (55%)	7 (35%)	0 (0%)	
<ul> <li>Total Fund Policy</li> </ul>	20	10 (50%)	7 (35%)	3 (15%)	0 (0%)	



9.00						
8.70 —						
8.70 – 8.40 –					-	
8.10						
7.80 -						
7.50		1	1	1	1	
12.33	12.36	12.39	12.42	12.45	12.48	12.5

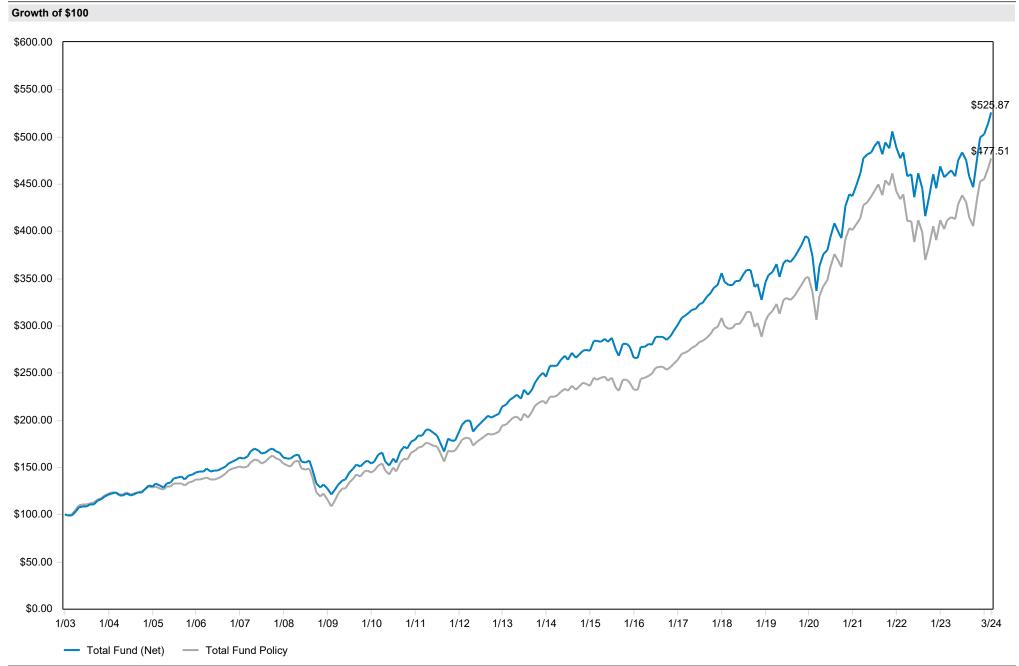
	Return	Standard Deviation		
<ul><li>Total Fund (Net)</li></ul>	4.43	11.92		
<ul> <li>Total Fund Policy</li> </ul>	4.85	12.34		
Median	4.13	11.75		

	Return	Standard Deviation	
<ul><li>Total Fund (Net)</li></ul>	8.03	12.43	
<ul> <li>Total Fund Policy</li> </ul>	8.61	12.48	
Median	7.88	12.36	
<ul><li>Total Fund Policy</li></ul>	8.61	12.48	

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total Fund (Net)	1.99	96.05	97.60	-0.20	-0.23	0.21	0.95	7.74
Total Fund Policy	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.24	1.00	8.28
Historical Statistics	s - 5 Years							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total Fund (Net)	1.90	98.24	101.09	-0.41	-0.29	0.52	0.99	7.99
Total Fund Policy	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.56	1.00	8.03

**Historical Statistics - 3 Years** 

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Calculation based on monthly periodicity.



# 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years Se 30.0 Over Performance 10.0 10.0 Russell 3000 Index (%) Over Performance Under Performance Under Performance Latest Date

### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years 0.0 Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 12/20 3/24 6/19 12/19 6/20 6/21 12/21 6/22 12/22 6/23

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count
<ul> <li>Total Domestic Equity</li> </ul>	20	0 (0%)	10 (50%)	9 (45%)	1 (5%)
<ul><li>Russell 3000 Index</li></ul>	20	0 (0%)	10 (50%)	10 (50%)	0 (0%)

### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years 11.73 11.04 Return (%) 10.35 0 9.66 8.97 8.28 16.53 16.72 16.91 17.10 17.29 17.48 17.67 17.86 Risk (Standard Deviation %)

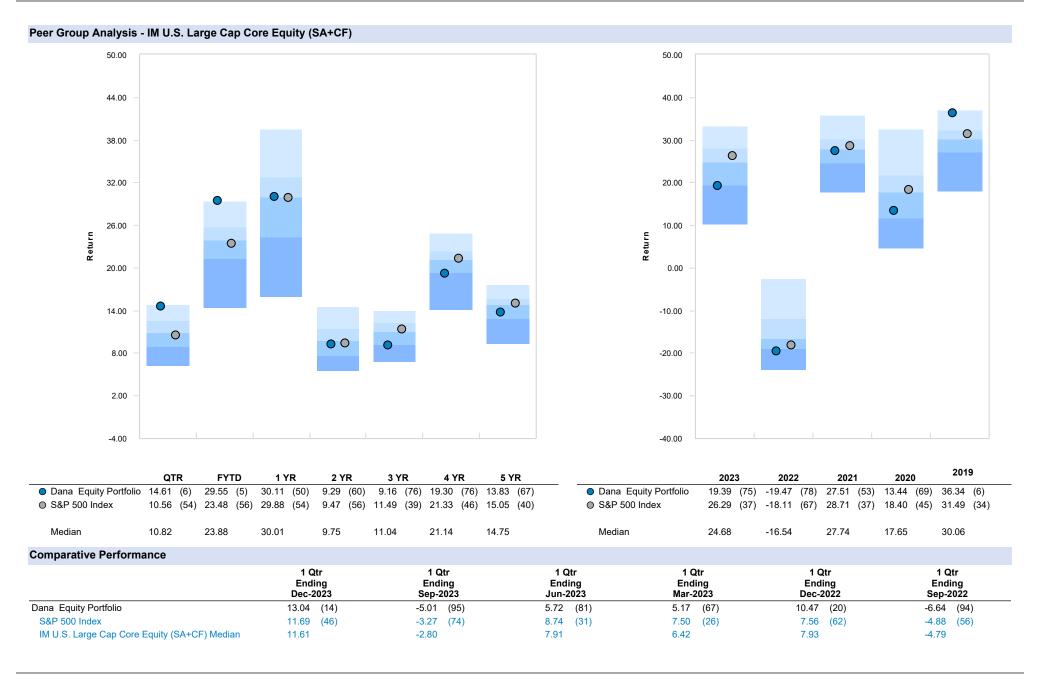
Pee	r Group Scatte	ergram - 5 Ye	ears				
	15.00						
Return (%)	14.70 -					0	
Re	14.10 —						
	17.80	18.00	18.20	18.40	18.60	18.80	19.00
			Risk (S	tandard Deviation	%)		

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Total Domestic Equity</li> </ul>	8.94	16.81
<ul><li>Russell 3000 Index</li></ul>	9.78	17.58
Median	11.04	17.05

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Total Domestic Equity</li> </ul>	14.05	18.09
<ul> <li>Russell 3000 Index</li> </ul>	14.34	18.78
Median	14.75	18.23

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total Domestic Equity	2.91	93.25	94.07	-0.29	-0.31	0.45	0.94	10.51
Russell 3000 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.48	1.00	11.36

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total Domestic Equity	2.56	96.35	95.49	0.30	-0.15	0.71	0.96	11.24
Russell 3000 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.70	1.00	11.89



Standard Deviation 18.35 18.21 18.23

## 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years St. 32.0 Over Performance 16.0 0.0 0.0 8.0 16.0 S&P 500 Index (%) Over Performance Under Performance Under Performance

### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 6/19 12/19 12/21 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/20 12/20 6/21 6/22

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul><li>Dana Equity Portfolio</li></ul>	20	2 (10%)	4 (20%)	7 (35%)	7 (35%)	
○ S&P 500 Index	20	0 (0%)	20 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	

## Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years 12.48 11.70 10.92 10.14 9.36 8.58 16.80 17.00 17.20 17.40 17.60 17.80 Return Standard Deviation Periation

X Latest Date

Earliest Date

Pee	r Grou	ıp Scattergram - 5 Y	ears				
	15.48						
(%)	15.05						
	14.62	_					
Return	14.19	_				_	
œ	13.76	_					
	13.33			I			
		18.20	18.24	18.28	18.32	18.36	18.40
			Risk (S	Standard Deviation	%)		

	Return	Standard Deviation		Return	
<ul> <li>Dana Equity Portfolio</li> </ul>	9.16	17.55	<ul><li>Dana Equity Portfolio</li></ul>	13.83	
S&P 500 Index	11.49	17.35	<ul> <li>S&amp;P 500 Index</li> </ul>	15.05	
Median	11.04	17.05	Median	14.75	

Historical Statistics - 3 Years										
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk		
Dana Equity Portfolio	3.44	95.73	103.48	-1.98	-0.61	0.45	0.99	11.41		
S&P 500 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.57	1.00	11.14		
Historical Statistics - 5 Years										

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Dana Equity Portfolio	3.13	98.06	101.90	-0.93	-0.33	0.69	0.99	11.76
S&P 500 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.75	1.00	11.47



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years 45.0 t Capital Growth Portfol Over Performance 30.0 15.0 0.0 Under Performance -15.0 0.0 30.0 45.0 15.0 Russell 1000 Growth Index (%) Over Performance Under Performance Earliest Date

## 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years 25.0 50.0 6/19 12/19 6/20 12/20 6/21 12/21 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count
<ul> <li>Argent Capital Growth Portfolio</li> </ul>	20	4 (20%)	4 (20%)	1 (5%)	11 (55%)
<ul> <li>Russell 1000 Growth Index</li> </ul>	20	7 (35%)	13 (65%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

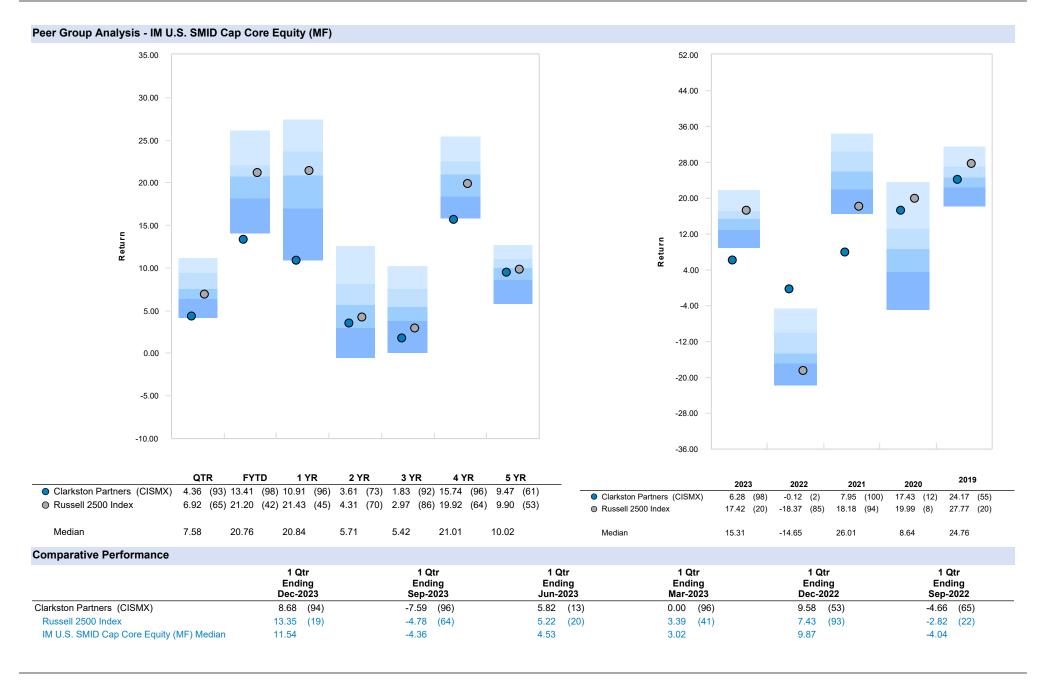
### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years 13.20 12.54 Return (%) 11.88 11.22 10.56 9.90 17.00 17.68 18.36 19.04 19.72 20.40 21.08 21.76 Risk (Standard Deviation %)

Pee	r Group Scatte	ergram - 5 Ye	ars				
Return (%)	17.75 — 17.04 —					0	
	16.33 15.62	ı	I	ı	I		
	18.88	19.20	19.52	19.84	20.16	20.48	20.80
Risk (Standard Deviation %)							

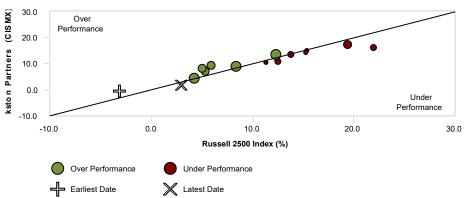
Return	Standard Deviation
11.97	17.81
12.50	20.76
10.50	20.70
	11.97 12.50

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Argent Capital Growth Portfolio</li> </ul>	16.77	19.12
<ul> <li>Russell 1000 Growth Index</li> </ul>	18.52	20.49
Median	16.37	20.40

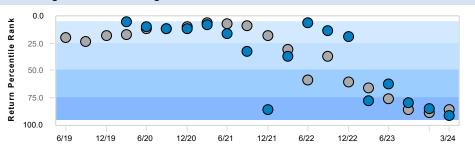
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7.39	83.67	78.68	1.68	-0.14	0.59	0.80	10.76
Russell 1000 Growth Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.55	1.00	13.51
Historical Statistics - 5 Years	i e							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio	7.60	86.62	82.85	0.79	-0.23	0.81	0.87	11.53
Russell 1000 Growth Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.84	1.00	12.37



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years

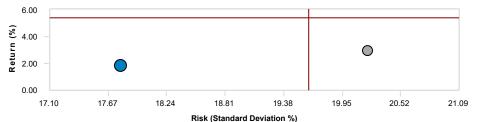


### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years



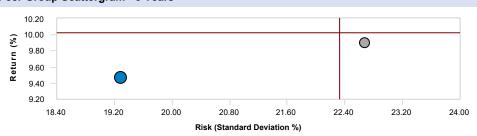
	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul><li>Clarkston Partners (CISMX)</li></ul>	17	9 (53%)	2 (12%)	1 (6%)	5 (29%)	
O Russell 2500 Index	20	11 (55%)	2 (10%)	3 (15%)	4 (20%)	

### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years



17.10 17.67	18.24	18.81	19.38	19.95	20.52	21.09
	F	Risk (Standard I	Deviation %)			
		Return			Standard Deviation	
<ul> <li>Clarkston Partners (Cl</li> </ul>	SMX)	1.83			17.79	
<ul><li>Russell 2500 Index</li></ul>		2.97			20.19	
Median		5.42			19.63	

### Peer Group Scattergram - 5 Years



	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul><li>Clarkston Partners (CISMX)</li></ul>	9.47	19.29
<ul> <li>Russell 2500 Index</li> </ul>	9.90	22.67
Median	10.02	22.33

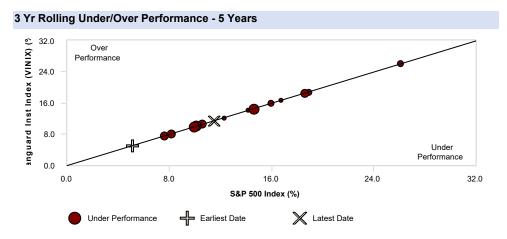
### **Historical Statistics - 3 Years**

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Clarkston Partners (CISMX)	9.14	80.50	82.75	-0.51	-0.17	0.05	0.79	11.26
Russell 2500 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.12	1.00	13.06

### **Historical Statistics - 5 Years**

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Clarkston Partners (CISMX)	8.73	83.27	79.86	1.42	-0.13	0.46	0.79	12.02
Russell 2500 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.44	1.00	15.03





### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years Return Percentile Rank 50.0 75.0 100.0 12/20 12/21 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/19 12/19 6/20 6/21 5-25 25-Median Median-75 75-95 **Total Period** Count Count Count Count Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX) 17 3 (18%) 14 (82%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) S&P 500 Index 20 6 (30%) 14 (70%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%)



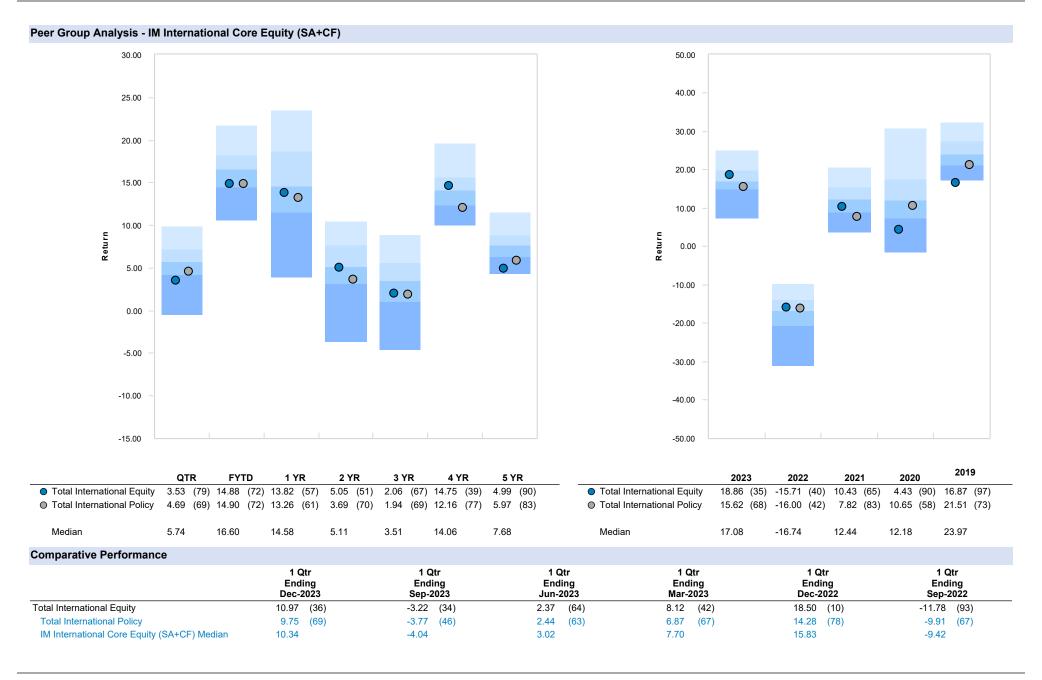
Pee	r Group Scatter	rgram - 5 Years				
(%)	15.30 15.00 –				<b>©</b>	
Return (%)	14.70 — 14.40 —					
	14.10 13.80 18.09	18.12	18.15	18.18	18.21	18.24
			Risk (Standard D			

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)</li> </ul>	11.44	17.35
<ul> <li>S&amp;P 500 Index</li> </ul>	11.49	17.35
Median	10.33	17.15

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul><li>Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)</li></ul>	15.01	18.21
S&P 500 Index	15.05	18.21
Median	14.15	18.12

Historical Statistics - 3 Years								
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	0.02	99.90	100.06	-0.04	-2.74	0.57	1.00	11.15
S&P 500 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.57	1.00	11.14
Historical Statistics - 5 Years								

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	0.01	99.93	100.04	-0.03	-2.22	0.75	1.00	11.48
S&P 500 Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.75	1.00	11.47



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years 24.0 al International Equity ( Over Performance 16.0 8.0 0.0 -8.0 Under Performance -16.0 -8.0 16.0 24.0 Total International Policy (%)

### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years 0.0 Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 00 75.0 100.0 6/19 12/19 12/20 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/21 5-25 25-Median Median-75 75-95

Over Performance	Under Performance			Total Period	Count	Count	Count	Count	
	X Latest Date		<ul><li>Total International Equity</li></ul>	20	1 (5%)	3 (15%)	2 (10%)	14 (70%)	
Earliest Date	Latest Date	Latest Date	<ul> <li>Total International Policy</li> </ul>	20	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	16 (80%)	4 (20%)	

### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years 4.16 3.64 3.12 2.60 2.08 1.56 15.81 16.12 16.43 16.74 17.05 17.36 17.67 17.98 Risk (Standard Deviation %)

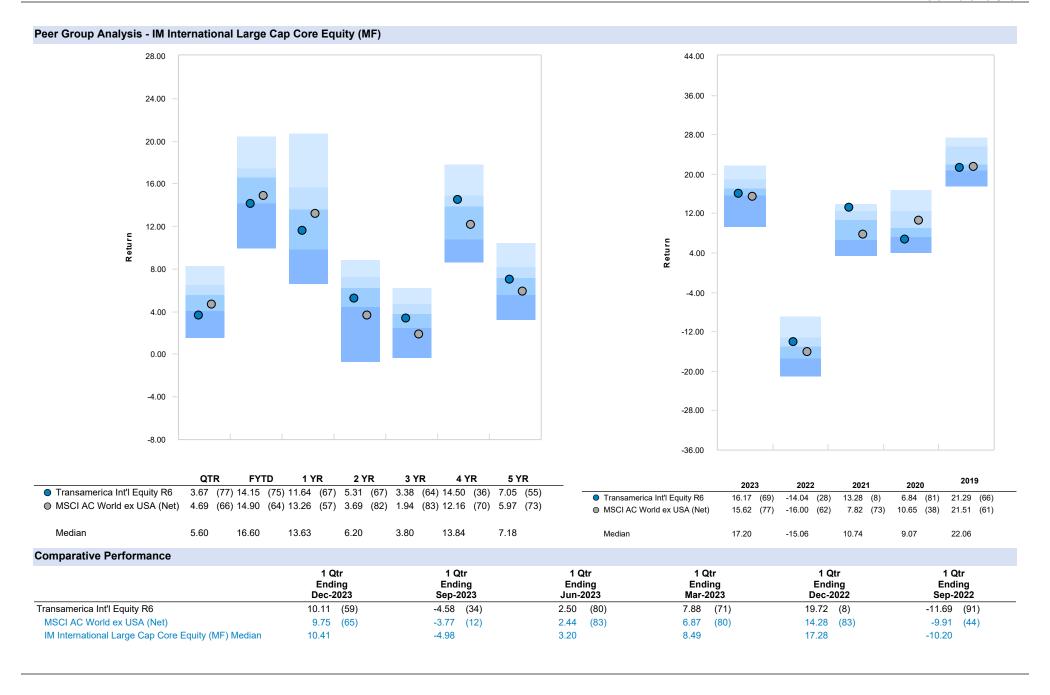
Pee	er Group Sca	ttergram -	5 Years					
Return (%)	8.80 7.92 – 7.04 – 6.16 –							
χ.	5.28 - 4.40 16.60	17.43	18.26	19.09	19.92	20.75	21.58	22.41
			ı	Risk (Standard D	Deviation %)			

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Total International Equity</li> </ul>	2.06	17.52
<ul> <li>Total International Policy</li> </ul>	1.94	16.19
Median	3.51	17.13

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Total International Equity</li> </ul>	4.99	21.05
<ul> <li>Total International Policy</li> </ul>	5.97	17.44
Median	7.68	18.29

Historical Statistics - 3 Years								
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total International Equity	4.77	103.56	102.45	0.21	0.07	0.06	1.04	11.77
Total International Policy	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.04	1.00	10.79

Historical Statistics - 5 Years								
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total International Equity	6.00	110.96	115.86	-1.45	-0.04	0.24	1.17	14.35
Total International Policy	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.31	1.00	11.65



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years 24.0 samerica In t'I Equity R6 Over Performance 16.0 8.0 0.0 -8.0 Under Performance -16.0 -8.0 16.0 24.0 MSCI AC World ex USA (Net) (%) Over Performance Under Performance

### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years 25.0 75.0 6/19 12/19 6/20 12/20 6/21 12/21 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count
<ul> <li>Transamerica Int'l Equity R6</li> </ul>	20	2 (10%)	7 (35%)	5 (25%)	6 (30%)
<ul> <li>MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)</li> </ul>	20	4 (20%)	7 (35%)	7 (35%)	2 (10%)



Earliest Date

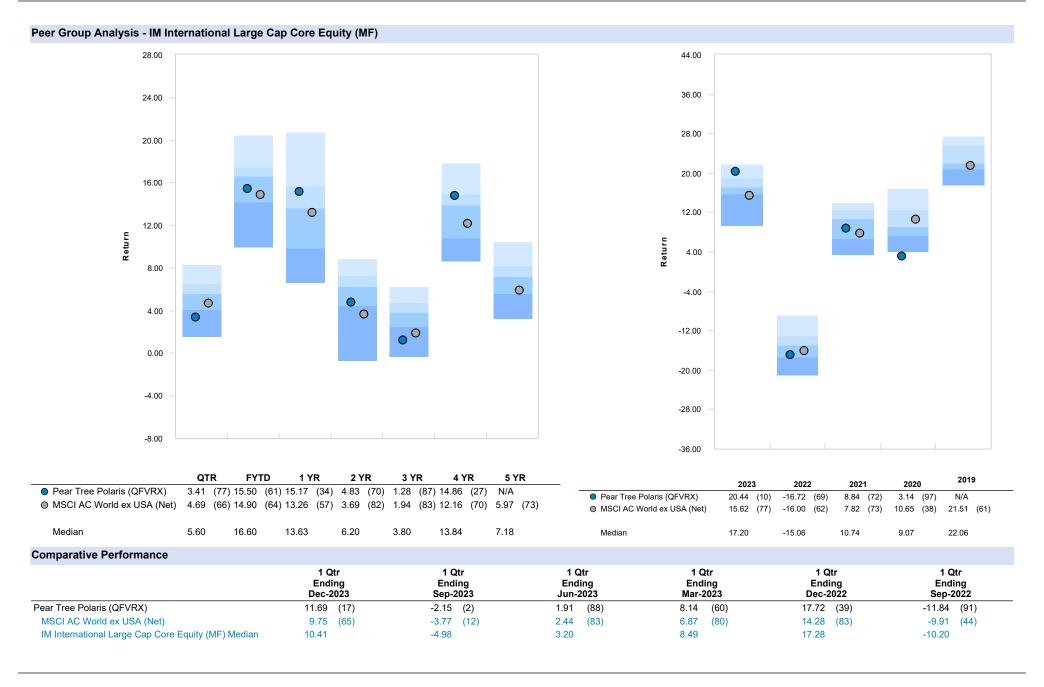
Pee	r Grou	p Scatterg	ram - 5 \	ears/					
	7.60								
(%	7.20 -								_
Return (%)	6.80 -								
etu	6.40 -								
œ	6.00 -		$\circ$						
	5.60		1	1	1	1	I	1	
	16.	.74 1	7.28	17.82	18.36	18.90	19.44	19.98	20.52
				Ris	k (Standard Dev	viation %)			

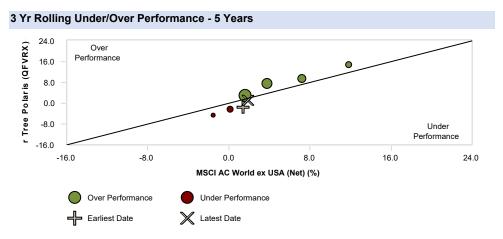
	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Transamerica Int'l Equity R6</li> </ul>	3.38	17.58
<ul><li>MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)</li></ul>	1.94	16.19
Median	3.80	17.35

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Transamerica Int'l Equity R6</li> </ul>	7.05	19.73
<ul><li>MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)</li></ul>	5.97	17.44
Median	7.18	18.32

Historical Statistics - 3 Year	rs							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6	4.79	109.92	103.74	1.51	0.34	0.13	1.05	11.40
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.04	1.00	10.79

Historical Statistics - 5 Years								
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6	4.89	112.40	109.74	0.73	0.30	0.34	1.10	13.16
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.31	1.00	11.65





### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 12/19 12/20 12/21 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/19 6/20 6/21

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul><li>Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)</li></ul>	8	1 (13%)	2 (25%)	1 (13%)	4 (50%)	
<ul> <li>MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)</li> </ul>	20	4 (20%)	7 (35%)	7 (35%)	2 (10%)	



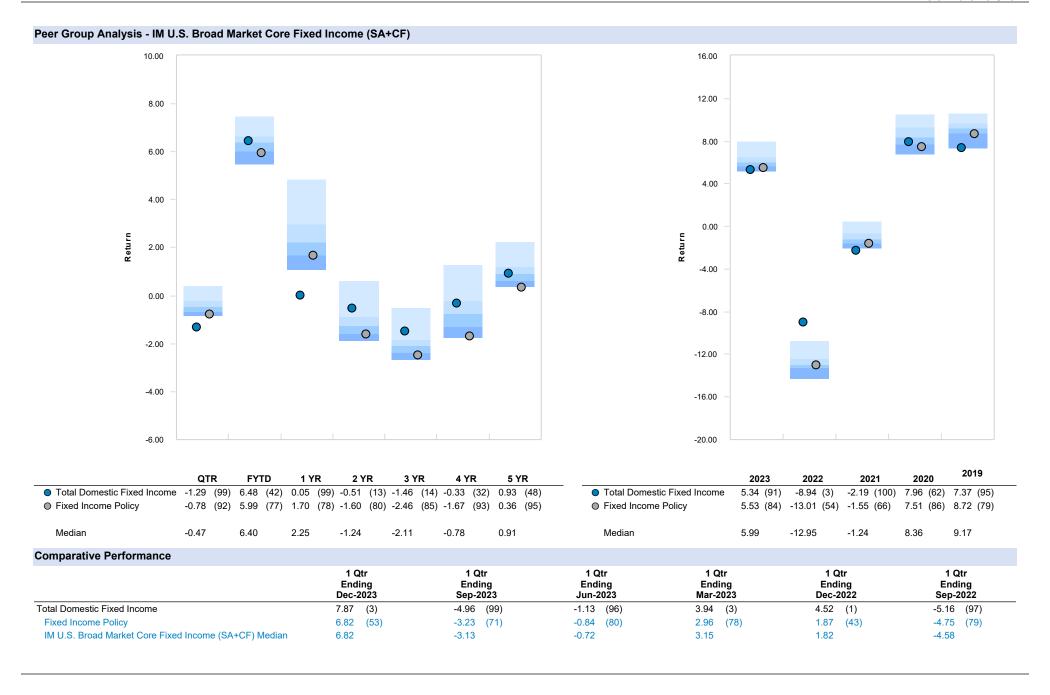
Pee	r Group Sc	attergram - (	5 Years					
	7.60							
9	7.20 -							
<u>း</u>	7.20 - 6.80 - 6.40 -							
etur	6.40 -							
œ	6.00 -	0						
	5.60					1		
	17.20	17.40	17.60	17.80	18.00	18.20	18.40	18.60
				Risk (Standard I	Deviation %)			

Return	Standard Deviation
1.28	17.67
1.94	16.19
3.80	17.35
	1.28 1.94

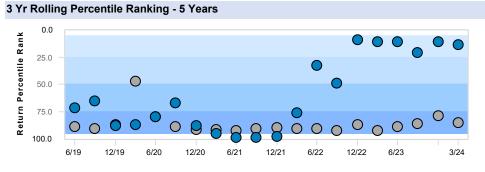
	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul><li>Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)</li></ul>	N/A	N/A
<ul> <li>MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)</li> </ul>	5.97	17.44
Median	7.18	18.32

Historical Statistics - 3 Years								
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	5.36	99.67	101.39	-0.51	-0.07	0.02	1.04	12.11
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.04	1.00	10.79

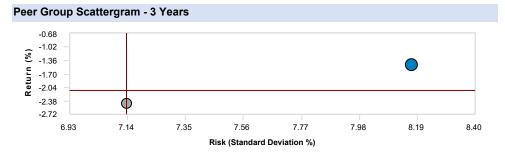
Historical Statistics - 5 Years								
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.31	1.00	11.65



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years Domestic Fixed Income Over Performance Under Performance -4.0 0.0 4.0 8.0 -8.0 Fixed Income Policy (%) Over Performance Under Performance Earliest Date X Latest Date



	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul> <li>Total Domestic Fixed Income</li> </ul>	20	6 (30%)	2 (10%)	3 (15%)	9 (45%)	
<ul> <li>Fixed Income Policy</li> </ul>	20	0 (0%)	1 (5%)	0 (0%)	19 (95%)	



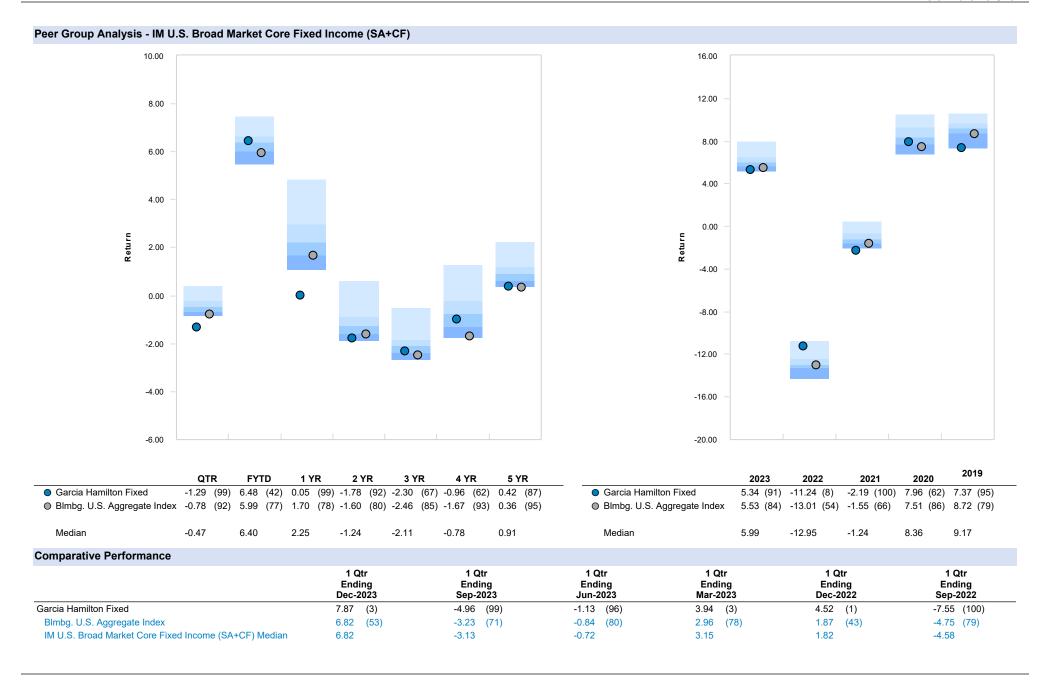
Pee	r Group	Scattergram -	5 Years				
rn (%)	1.20 1.00 - 0.80 - 0.60 -					•	
etn	0.60						
œ	0.40		0				
	0.20 5.80	6.00	6.20	6.40	6.60	6.80	7.00
			Risi	k (Standard Deviatio	n %)		

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Total Domestic Fixed Income</li> </ul>	-1.46	8.17
<ul> <li>Fixed Income Policy</li> </ul>	-2.46	7.14
Median	-2.11	7.14

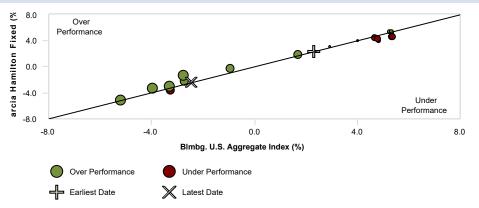
	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Total Domestic Fixed Income</li> </ul>	0.93	6.83
<ul> <li>Fixed Income Policy</li> </ul>	0.36	6.08
Median	0.91	6.22

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total Domestic Fixed Income	2.09	115.10	101.79	1.35	0.52	-0.46	1.11	5.44
Fixed Income Policy	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.68	1.00	5.14

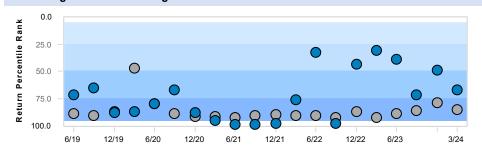
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Total Domestic Fixed Income	1.83	109.61	102.22	0.57	0.34	-0.12	1.08	4.38
Fixed Income Policy	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.24	1.00	4.12



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years



### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years

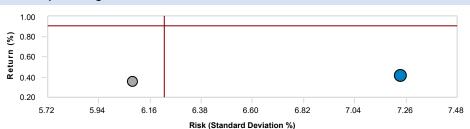


	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul> <li>Garcia Hamilton Fixed</li> </ul>	20	0 (0%)	5 (25%)	5 (25%)	10 (50%)	
<ul> <li>Blmbg, U.S. Aggregate Index</li> </ul>	20	0 (0%)	1 (5%)	0 (0%)	19 (95%)	

### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years



Peer Group Scattergram - 5 Yea	rs
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		Return	Deviation
Ī	<ul><li>Garcia Hamilton Fixed</li></ul>	-2.30	8.72
	<ul> <li>Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index</li> </ul>	-2.46	7.14
	Median	-2.11	7.14

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>Garcia Hamilton Fixed</li> </ul>	0.42	7.24
<ul> <li>Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index</li> </ul>	0.36	6.08
Median	0.91	6.22

### **Historical Statistics - 3 Years**

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	2.65	115.10	109.26	0.69	0.11	-0.52	1.18	6.25
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.68	1.00	5.14

### **Historical Statistics - 5 Years**

	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	2.22	109.61	108.52	0.06	0.06	-0.18	1.14	4.98
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.24	1.00	4.12



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years ICO Diversified (PDIIX) Over Performance 8.0 4.0 0.0 Under Performance -8.0 -4.0 4.0 8.0 12.0 Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged) (%) Over Performance Under Performance

### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 12/19 12/20 12/21 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/19 6/20 6/21

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul> <li>PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)</li> </ul>	20	16 (80%)	3 (15%)	1 (5%)	0 (0%)	
<ul> <li>Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)</li> </ul>	20	12 (60%)	8 (40%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	

### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years 0.80 0.00 Return (%) -0.80 0 -1.60 -2.40 -3.20 6.93 7.14 7.35 7.56 7.77 7.98 8.19 8.40 8.61 Risk (Standard Deviation %)

X Latest Date

Earliest Date

Pee	Group Sca	attergram -	- 5 Years						
Return (%)	3.00 2.00 – 1.00 –	0							
æ	0.00 -								
	6.93	7.14	7.35	7.56	7.77	7.98	8.19	8.40	8.61

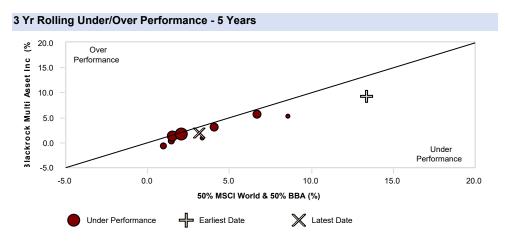
	Return	Standard Deviation
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	-0.21	8.36
<ul> <li>Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)</li> </ul>	-1.05	7.32
Median	-2.33	7.45

Return	Standard Deviation
1.92	8.23
1.65	7.22
0.25	7.13
	1.92 1.65

Risk (Standard Deviation %)

Historical Statistics - 3 Years	<b>S</b>							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	2.01	116.98	106.23	1.03	0.46	-0.29	1.11	5.86
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.47	1.00	5.13
Historical Statistics - 5 Years	<b>3</b>							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	2.17	108.94	106.76	0.15	0.16	0.03	1.11	6.04
Blmbg. Global Credit (Hedged)	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	-0.01	1.00	5.15





### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years 0.0 Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 12/19 12/20 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/19 6/20 6/21 12/21 6/22

	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count	
<ul> <li>Blackrock Multi Asset Inc</li> </ul>	10	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (100%)	0 (0%)	Ī
<ul> <li>50% MSCI World &amp; 50% BBA</li> </ul>	. 11	1 (9%)	7 (64%)	3 (27%)	0 (0%)	

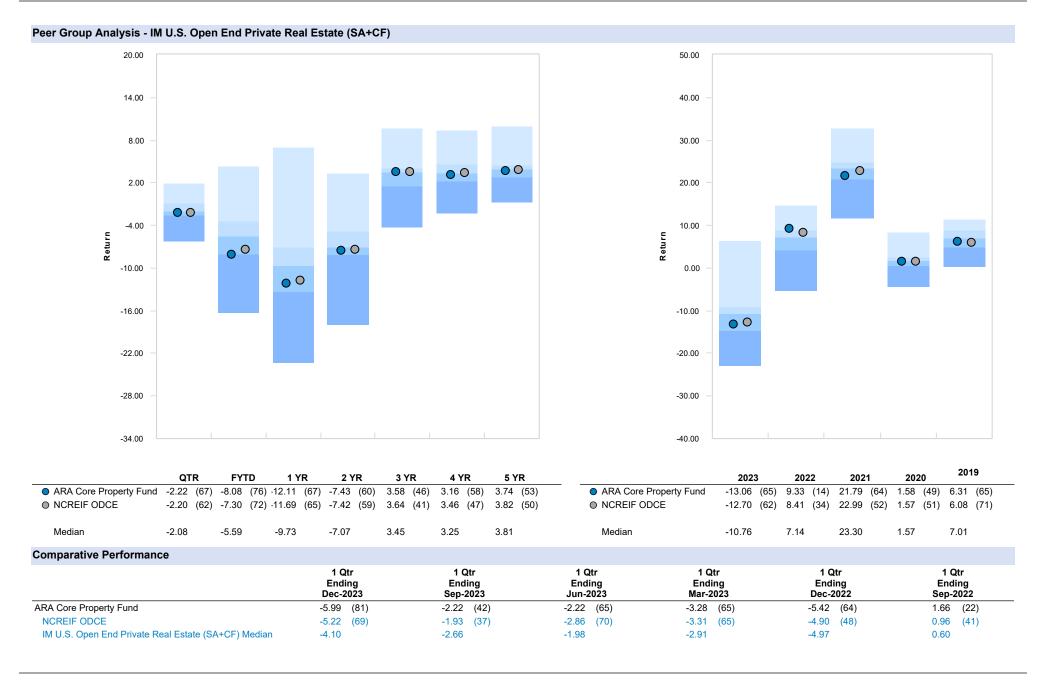


	0.00	0		Risk (Standard D			.2.00	.2.00
	8.85	9.44	10.03	10.62	11.21	11.80	12.39	12.98
	3.75	-						
œ	4.50							
etu	5.25							
Ξ	6.00 -							
<b>%</b>	6.75 - 6.00 - 5.25 -							
	7.50							
ree	r Group Sca	ittergram -	o rears					

Return	Standard Deviation
1.95	9.10
3.14	11.30
2.31	11.41
	1.95 3.14

	Return	Standard Deviation	
<ul> <li>Blackrock Multi Asset Inc</li> </ul>	4.21	9.39	
<ul><li>50% MSCI World &amp; 50% BBA</li></ul>	6.40	10.81	
Median	5.33	12.22	

	Tracking	Up Market	Down Market	Alpha	Information	Sharpe	Beta	Downside
	Error	Capture	Capture		Ratio	Ratio		Risk
Blackrock Multi Asset Inc	3.24	75.23	78.39	-0.57	-0.43	-0.02	0.78	6.04
50% MSCI World & 50% BBA	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.11	1.00	7.70
Historical Statistics - 5 Year	'S							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
Blackrock Multi Asset Inc	3.44	75.82	80.66	-1.04	-0.65	0.27	0.83	6.60
50% MSCI World & 50% BBA	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.44	1.00	7.03



### 3 Yr Rolling Under/Over Performance - 5 Years Y Core Property Fund (8.0 8.0 4.0 0.0 Over Performance Under Performance 0.0 4.0 8.0 12.0 16.0 0.0 NCREIF ODCE (%) Over Performance Under Performance Earliest Date X Latest Date

### 3 Yr Rolling Percentile Ranking - 5 Years 0.0 Return Percentile Rank 25.0 50.0 75.0 100.0 6/22 12/22 6/23 3/24 6/19 12/19 6/20 12/20 6/21 12/21 5-25 25-Median Median-75 75-95 **Total Period** Count Count Count Count

1 (5%)

0 (0%)

8 (40%)

11 (55%)

11 (55%)

9 (45%)

0 (0%)

0 (0%)

### Peer Group Scattergram - 3 Years 3.71 3.64 3.57 3.50 3.43 3.36 9.63 9.72 9.81 9.90 9.99 10.08 10.17 Risk (Standard Deviation %)

Pee	r Group S	cattergram - 8	Years					
	3.84							
(%)	3.81	0						
turn	3.81 - 3.78 - 3.75 -							
Re	3.75 -							
	3.72 7.49	7.56	7.63	7.70	7 77	7.84	7.91	7.98
	7.49	7.56		7.70 Risk (Standard I	7.77	7.04	7.91	7.96
				risk (standard i	Jeviauon %)			

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>ARA Core Property Fund</li> </ul>	3.58	10.03
<ul><li>NCREIF ODCE</li></ul>	3.64	9.64
Median	3.45	10.03

	Return	Standard Deviation
<ul> <li>ARA Core Property Fund</li> </ul>	3.74	7.88
<ul><li>NCREIF ODCE</li></ul>	3.82	7.57
Median	3.81	7.91

Historical Statistics - 3 Y	/ears							
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk
ARA Core Property Fund	1.33	102.69	104.57	-0.14	-0.01	0.14	1.03	5.50
NCREIF ODCE	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.15	1.00	5.13

ARA Core Property Fund

NCREIF ODCE

20

20

Historical Statistics - 5 Years									
	Tracking Error	Up Market Capture	Down Market Capture	Alpha	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Beta	Downside Risk	
ARA Core Property Fund	1.14	101.45	104.10	-0.17	-0.05	0.24	1.03	4.30	
NCREIF ODCE	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	N/A	0.25	1.00	4.01	

	Weight (%)		Weight (%)
Jan-1973		Sep-2022	
S&P 500 Index	60.00	Russell 3000 Index	50.00
Blmbg. U.S. Gov't/Credit	40.00	MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	10.00
		Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	30.00
Jul-2003		NCREIF ODCE	5.00
FTSE 3 Month T-Bill	5.00	50% S&P 500/50% Barclays Agg	5.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	35.00	, 60	
S&P 500 Index	60.00		
Jul-2007			
Russell 3000 Index	55.00		
Bloomberg Intermed Aggregate Index	35.00		
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	5.00		
FTSE 3 Month T-Bill	5.00		
Jan-2008			
Russell 3000 Index	50.00		
Bloomberg Intermed Aggregate Index	40.00		
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00		
Apr-2010			
Russell 3000 Index	50.00		
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	15.00		
Bloomberg Intermed Aggregate Index	35.00		
Jul-2011			
Russell 3000 Index	50.00		
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	15.00		
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	35.00		
Apr-2015			
Russell 3000 Index	50.00		
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	10.00		
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	35.00		
Real Return Policy	5.00		
Jul-2015			
Russell 3000 Index	50.00		
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	10.00		
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	30.00		
Real Return Policy	5.00		
NCREIF ODCE	5.00		

Fixed Income Policy			
		Weight (%)	
Feb-2003 Blmbg. U.S. Gov't/Credit		100.00	
Jul-2003 Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx		100.00	
Jul-2007 Bloomberg Intermed Aggregate Index		100.00	
Apr-2011 Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index		100.00	
Total Equity Policy		Total International Policy	
	Weight (%)		Weight (%)
<b>Jan-1926</b> S&P 500 Index	100.00	Nov-2007 MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	100.00
Oct-2007 Russell 3000 Index MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	92.00 8.00	Apr-2010 MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	100.00
Apr-2010 Russell 3000 Index MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	75.00 25.00		
Apr-2015 Russell 3000 Index MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)	80.00 20.00		

	Estimated Annual Fee (%)	Market Value (\$)	Estimated Annual Fee (\$)	Fee Schedule
Argent Capital Growth Portfolio *	0.64	7,697,824	49,489	1.00 % of First \$1 M 0.80 % of Next \$1 M 0.65 % of Next \$2 M 0.50 % Thereafter
Dana Investment Advisors Equity Portfolio	0.65	5,411,597	35,175	0.65 % of Assets
Clarkston Partners, Inst (CISMX)	1.03	3,528,674	36,345	1.03 % of Assets
Vanguard Inst Index (VINIX)	0.04	503,005	201	0.04 % of Assets
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value (VRVIX)	0.07	6,776,559	4,744	
Total Domestic Equity	0.53	23,917,659	125,955	
Transamerica Int'l Equity R6 (TAINX)	0.79	1,882,329	14,870	0.79 % of Assets
Pear Tree Polaris (QFVRX)	1.04	2,349,805	24,438	1.04 % of Assets
Total International Equity	0.93	4,232,134	39,308	
Garcia Hamilton Fixed	0.25	8,745,518	21,864	0.25 % of Assets
Total Domestic Fixed Income	0.25	8,745,518	21,864	
PIMCO Diversified (PDIIX)	0.75	4,187,263	31,404	0.75 % of Assets
Total Global Fixed Income	0.75	4,187,263	31,404	
Blackrock Multi Asset Income (BKMIX)	0.59	2,047,107	12,078	0.59 % of Assets
Real Return Composite	0.59	2,047,107	12,078	
ARA Core Property Fund	1.10	2,724,994	29,975	1.10 % of Assets
Total Real Estate	1.10	2,724,994	29,975	
Total Fund	0.57	45,978,633	260,584	
			•	

<sup>\*</sup> Argent is waiving 4th quarter 2018 fees.
\* Fee information on this page is an illustrative estimate of management fees based on current reported portfolio values. Fee estimates do not reflect actual calculation methodologies or applicable carried interest.

### **Active Return**

- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the designated benchmark return over a specified time period.

### Alpha

- A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual performance and its expected return based on its level of risk as determined by beta. It determines the portfolio's non-systemic return, or its historical performance not explained by movements of the market.

### Beta

- A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. It is a measure of the portfolio's systematic risk.

### Consistency

- The percentage of quarters that a product achieved a rate of return higher than that of its benchmark. Higher consistency indicates the manager has contributed more to the product's performance.

### Distributed to Paid In (DPI)

- The ratio of money distributed to Limited Partners by the fund, relative to contributions. It is calculated by dividing cumulative distributions by paid in capital. This multiple shows the investor how much money they got back. It is a good measure for evaluating a fund later in its life because there are more distributions to measure against.

### **Down Market Capture**

- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of negative returns. A lower value indicates better product performance

### **Downside Risk**

- A measure similar to standard deviation that utilizes only the negative movements of the return series. It is calculated by taking the standard deviation of the negative quarterly set of returns. A higher factor is indicative of a riskier product.

### **Excess Return**

- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the risk-free return over a specified time period.

### Excess Risk

- A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the risk free return.

### Information Ratio

- This calculates the value-added contribution of the manager and is derived by dividing the active rate of return of the portfolio by the tracking error. The higher the Information Ratio, the more the manager has added value to the portfolio.

### **Public Market Equivalent (PME)**

- Designs a set of analyses used in the Private Equity Industry to evaluate the performance of a Private Equity Fund against a public benchmark or index.

### R-Squared

- The percentage of a portfolio's performance that can be explained by the behavior of the appropriate benchmark. A high R-Squared means the portfolio's performance has historically moved in the same direction as the appropriate benchmark.

### Return

- Compounded rate of return for the period.

### **Sharpe Ratio**

- Represents the excess rate of return over the risk free return divided by the standard deviation of the excess return. The result is an absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value demonstrates better historical risk-adjusted performance.

### **Standard Deviation**

- A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance. It represents the variability of returns around the average return over a specified time period.

### Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)

- The ratio of the current value of remaining investments within a fund, plus the total value of all distributions to date, relative to the total amount of capital paid into the fund to date. It is a good measure of performance before the end of a fund's life

### **Tracking Error**

- This is a measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's returns in relation to the performance of its designated market benchmark.

### **Treynor Ratio**

- Similar to Sharpe ratio but utilizes beta rather than excess risk as determined by standard deviation. It is calculated by taking the excess rate of return above the risk free rate divided by beta to derive the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value indicates a product has achieved better historical risk-adjusted performance.

### **Up Market Capture**

- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of positive returns. A higher value indicates better product performance.

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Methodology for this Award: For the 2022 Greenwich Quality Award for Overall U.S. Investment Consulting – Midsize Consultants – Between February and November 2022, Coalition Greenwich conducted interviews with 727 individuals from 590 of the largest tax-exempt funds in the United States. These U.S.-based institutional investors are corporate and union funds, public funds, and endowment and foundation funds, with either pension or investment pool assets greater than \$150 million. Study participants were asked to provide quantitative and qualitative evaluations of their asset management and investment consulting providers, including qualitative assessments of those firms soliciting their business and detailed information on important market trends.

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